



PhD Research at Ghent University

Information for prospective PhD students

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Content

- UGent Policy re. Doctoral Research
- Facts & Figures
- Concepts & Key Actors
- Admission & Requirements
- Funding Opportunities
- Further Issues

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- **UGent Policy re. Doctoral Research**
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UGent Policy re. Doctoral Research (1)

National and international research policy:

- ✓ PhD Degree holders as key actors in knowledge economy
- ✓ Stimulate number of PhD Degrees

Ghent University: increase number of PhD Degree holders *without* loss of quality of PhD research

How?

- UGent Research Council (BOF) funds PhD scholarships
- PhD completion bonus
- Doctoral Schools: focus on top-quality training & research output

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UGent Policy re. Doctoral Research (2)

New role + increasing number of PhD Degree holders
= implications:

- ✓ Prepare PhD students not only for an academic career
- ✓ Training through research instead of training for research
- ✓ Multiple support model instead of apprenticeship model

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- **Facts & Figures**
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Facts & Figures (1)

Students
32,872 students

more than 35,000 students
10% international students
EU (60%), non-EU (40%)
mostly Asia (PR China, India,
Vietnam, Iran)

Sciences, Engineering, Bioscience
Engineering, Veterinary Medicine

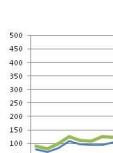
ca. 3,300 PhD students
(31% international & 49% women)

Academic Year	Students
96-97	16,197
97-98	17,073
98-99	18,168
99-2000	19,150
00-01	20,447
01-02	21,301
02-03	22,001
03-04	22,915
04-05	23,245
05-06	23,545
06-07	24,109
07-08	24,764
08-09	25,164
09-10	25,738
10-11	26,421
11-12	27,178
12-13	28,872
13-14	30,578
14-15	32,272
15-16	33,978
16-17	35,674



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Facts & Figures (2)



Year	Number of degrees
1980	~80
1981	~85
1982	~90
1983	~95
1984	~100
1985	~105
1986	~110
1987	~115
1988	~120
1989	~125
1990	~130
1991	~135
1992	~140
1993	~145
1994	~150
1995	~155
1996	~160
1997	~165
1998	~170
1999	~175
2000	~180
2001	~185
2002	~190
2003	~195
2004	~200
2005	~205
2006	~210
2007	~215
2008	~220
2009	~225
2010	~230
2011	502
2012	~235

502 doctoral degrees
awarded in 2011

(32% international &
48% women)

Dominant areas:

- Sciences
- Engineering
- Bioscience Engineering
- Medical Sciences

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Concepts & Key Actors (1)

Doctorandus/Doctoranda (doctoraatsstudent)

- ✓ Doctoral student, doctoral candidate, PhD student, PhD candidate
- ✓ Someone currently pursuing a PhD (= doctorate degree), under supervision of a supervisor (= 'promotor')

Doctor

- ✓ Someone who has obtained the doctorate degree, the highest possible academic degree which can be obtained at a Flemish university

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Concepts & Key Actors (2)

Doctoral Exam: 2 parts

- ✓ Submission of a doctoral dissertation
- ✓ Public oral defense

Doctorate Degree



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Concepts & Key Actors (3)

Doctoral Exam: 2 parts

Submission of a **doctoral dissertation**

✓ Public oral defense

✓ Written evidence that the researcher in question has contributed independently to the development and extension of scientific knowledge

✓ Evidence that he/she has the capacity to create new scientific knowledge on the basis of independent scientific research, which can lead to academic publications

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Concepts & Key Actors (4)

'Independent' ≠ 'left alone' or 'lonely'!

- ✓ Promotor = Supervisor
- ✓ Formal and informal coaching, supervision and guidance

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Concepts & Key Actors (5)

Doctoraatsopleiding UGent = Doctoral Training Programme

- ✓ Flexible study programme
- ✓ Compulsory in some faculties, for some PhD students, for some doctoral titles
- ✓ Broaden and deepen knowledge and skills + research activities
- ✓ No extra registration fee for the training programme
- ✓ Certificate Doctoral Training Programme ≠ Doctoral Degree

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Concepts & Key Actors (6)

New = flexible	Minimum set of activities	Maximum set of activities	Compulsory programme (prior to defence or within x years)
specialist courses	69 certificates awarded in 2011 (25% international & 59% women)	max. 3 max. 30 ECTS	
transferable skills		max. 3	
presentations / posters		max. 3	
publication		max. 1	
progress report	yearly		yearly
defence	1 certificate	optional	1 to be able to defend



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Admission & Requirements (1)

Degree: 2nd-cycle degree, master's degree or formal equivalent
otherwise: predoctoral training programme

Acceptance of application by Faculty

- Candidate's C.V.
- Suitable supervisor
- PhD research plan

No deadline for application,
BUT: foreign Degree holders:
4-6 months application
procedure

Fast track (with supervisor and
funding)

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Admission & Requirements (2)

Ingredients needed to start research

(and to find motivation to continue)

- ✓ Passion for scientific research
- ✓ Realistic and challenging topic of dissertation
- ✓ Supervisor who supports your application and your research process
- ✓ Funding



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Admission & Requirements (3)

Registration

- ✓ At the start of the PhD research = registration as PhD student, regardless of funding: +/- € 283,00
- ✓ Annual re-registration: compulsory, but free of charge
- ✓ Final registration for doctoral exam: +/- € 283,00



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Funding Opportunities

1. Assistantships > department/job application
2. Project funds (government, corporate funding) > supervisor/job application
3. Competitive doctoral scholarships > research proposal
Regular (BOF, FWO, IWT)
Development cooperation (VLIR, BOF, BTC)

Duration of a PhD

✓ 3 to 6 years
(average 5 ½ years)

✓ funding: +/- 4 years

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Scholarships – general information

- ✓ Focus on research (up to 100%)
- ✓ Duration: 2 x 2 years (can be less)
- ✓ Grant holder funding agency (UGent or other)
- ✓ Competitive selection ~ research proposal, study results & research context (research group/supervisor)
- ✓ PhD candidate applies jointly with a supervisor
- ✓ Calls announced online – respect deadlines
- ✓ Read the calls carefully: requirements ~ degree, research topic, age, nationality, n° of years after graduation etc. – sandwich scholarships; funding or co-funding?
- ✓ <http://www.ugent.be/en/research/funding>

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Bijzonder Onderzoeksfonds UGent

- ✓ BOF-Doctoral Scholarships
- ✓ BOF-Doctoral Grants for candidates from developing countries
- ✓ BOF-Cofunding CSC-grant (Chinese students)
- ✓ BOF-Funding for a joint doctorate with Ghent University

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FWO-Doctoral Scholarships (FWO aspirant)

IWT-Doctoral Scholarships (IWT specialisatiebeurzen)

ICP-PhD Scholarships (VLIR-UOS)

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Other funding opportunities?

- ✓ Yes, e.g. IWT-Baekeland scholarships
- ✓ <http://www.ugent.be/en/research/funding>
- ✓ Ask your supervisor, postdocs, PhD students
- ✓ **Finalizing grants**
 - FWO-Clinical PhD Scholarships
 - FWO-Special PhD Scholarships
 - BOF finalizing grants

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Further Issues (1)

You've been listening very carefully



Thank you! You are a wonderful audience.

But what are the next steps YOU have to take?



Further Issues (2)

- ✓ Make sure you **really-really-really** want to do a PhD
- ✓ **Talk** to other researchers (PhD researchers, postdoc researchers, professors)
- ✓ Read some scientific articles, spend some time in the lab/library...

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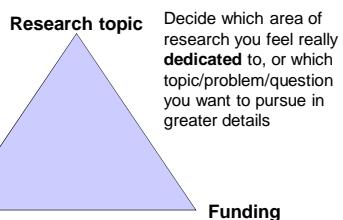
Further Issues (3)

- ✓ Start now



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Further Issues (4)



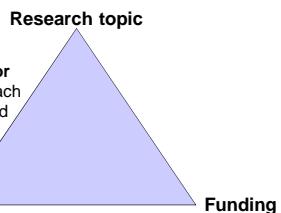
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Further Issues (5)



Find a **supervisor** who wants to coach your research and support your application



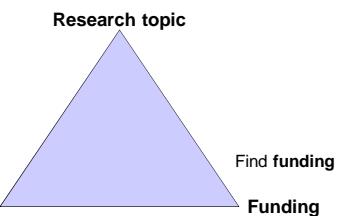
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Further Issues (6)



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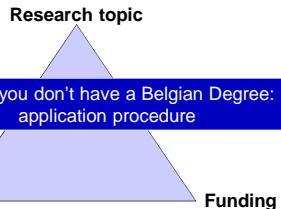
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Further Issues (7)



AND if you don't have a Belgian Degree:
application procedure



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Further Issues (8)

- ✓ If you decide to write a project proposal
- ❖ **Well-structured:** problem outline, objectives, methodology, work plan, references
- ❖ **Accessible** to non-specialists
- ❖ **Research team & supervisor** must suit the project
- ❖ **Ambitious** but **realistic**
- ❖ Use **tables** and **figures**
- ❖ Respect the **deadline**
- ❖ Make sure your application documents are **complete**

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Further Issues (8)

- ✓ Don't give up!
- ✓ Inquire about alternatives: funding, research topics, supervisors/departments/faculties
- ✓ Contact the Research Coordination Office for further information

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Research Coordination Office
St-Pietersnieuwstraat 25, Ghent
aoc@ugent.be

<http://www.ugent.be/nl/onderzoek>
<http://www.ugent.be/en/research>
<http://www.ugent.be/doctoralschools>

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