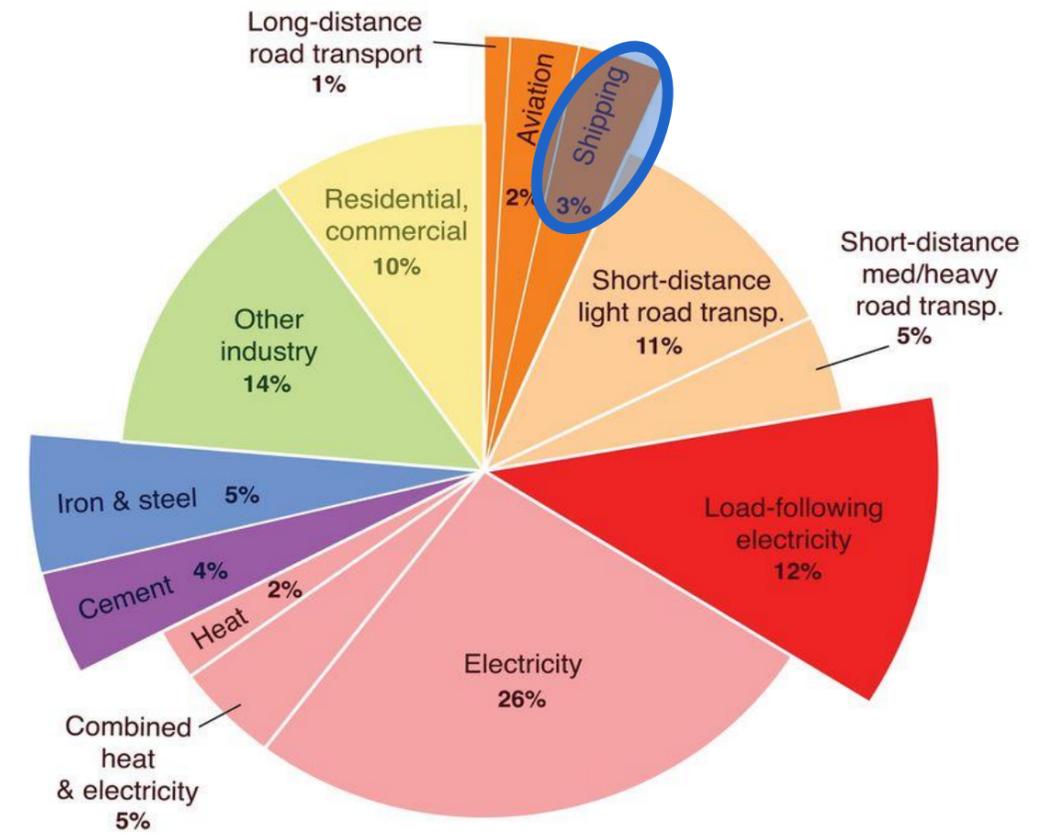


ENGINE SIMULATIONS

Gilles Decan

MARINE INDUSTRY

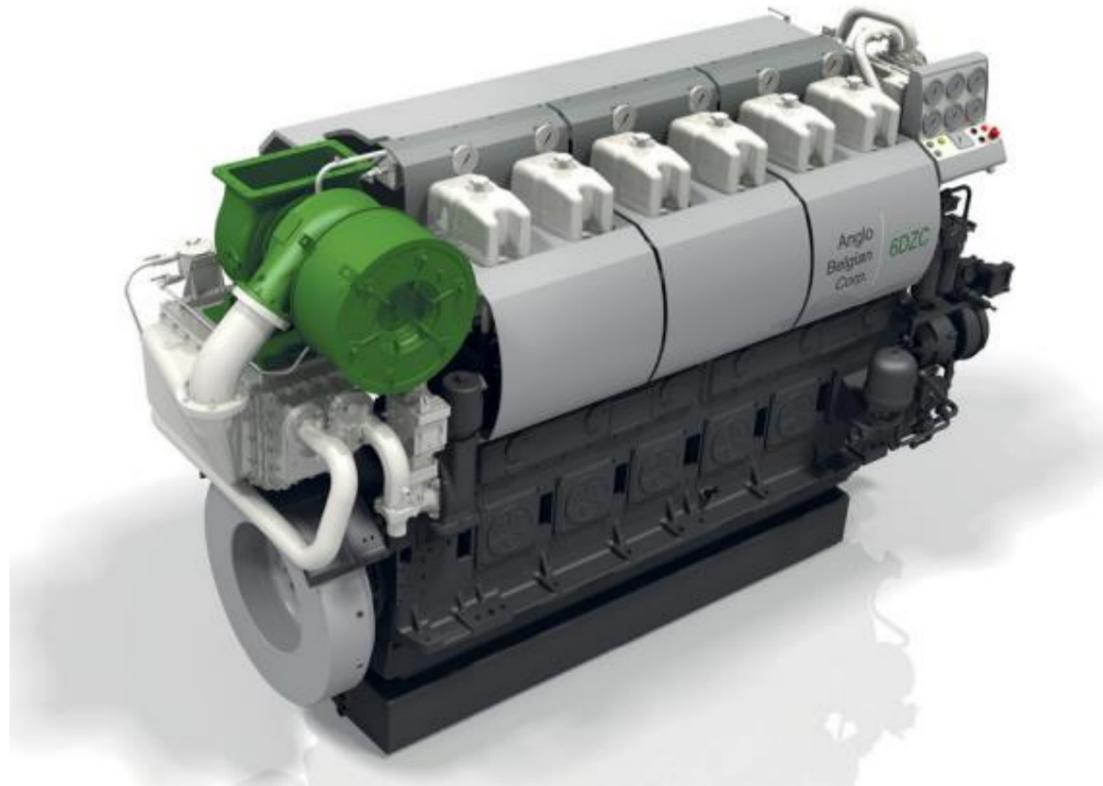
- Global warming impact ships
- Harmful pollutant emissions
- Drive for new engine technologies



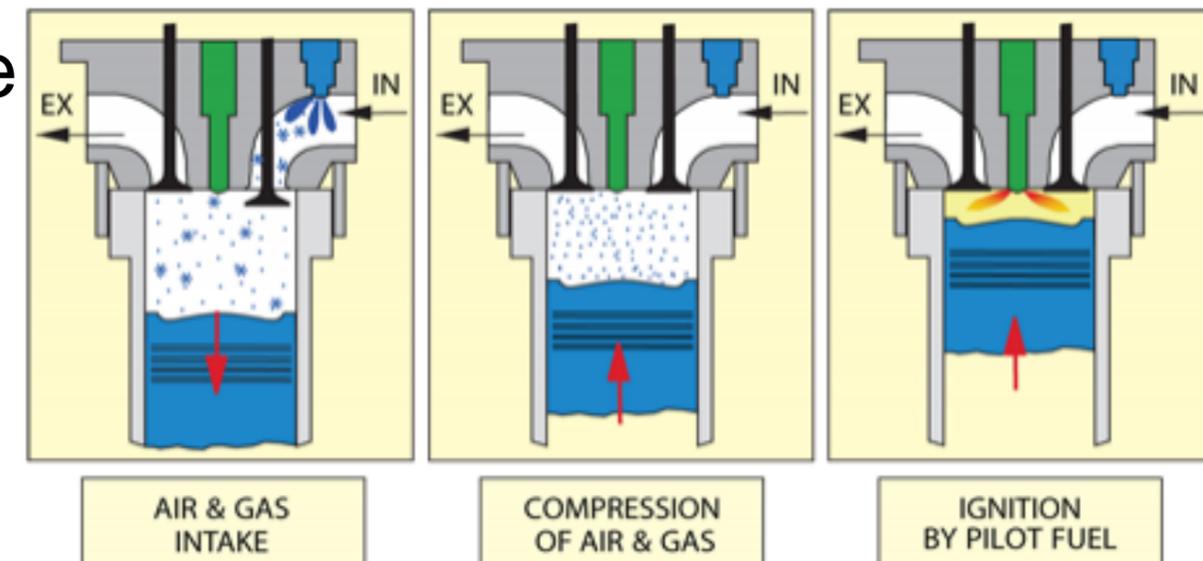
A Global fossil fuel & industry emissions, 2014 (33.9 Gt CO₂)



FROM DIESEL TO DUAL FUEL



- Replace 90 – 95% of diesel by low-carbon alternative
 - CH_4 / CH_3OH / H_2
 - Reduce emissions and CO_2
 - Retrofit
 - Introduce renewable fuels (bio, e-fuels)



ENGINE DEVELOPMENT

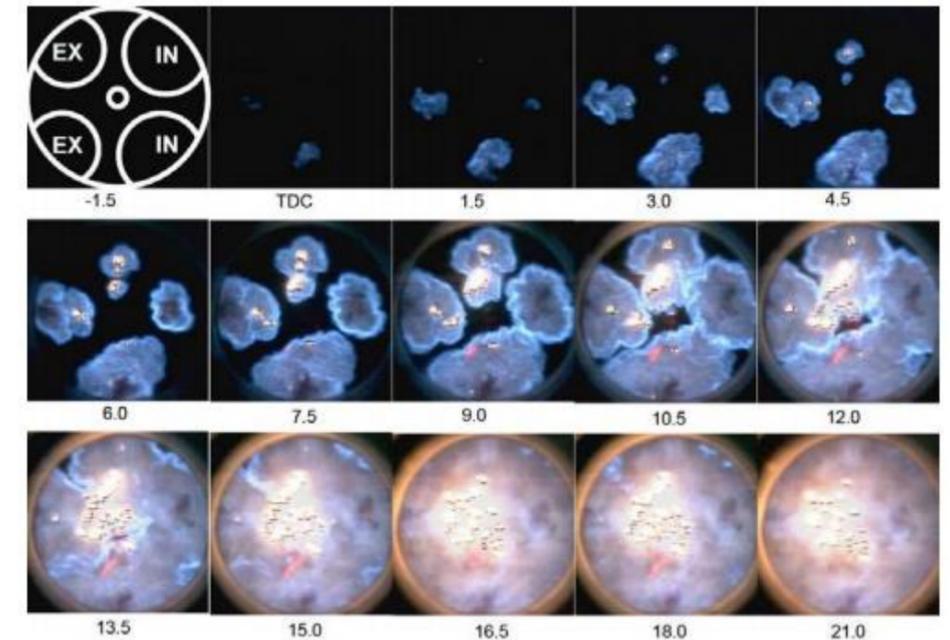
OpenFOAM simulations for engine development

- Modeling of the fumigated dual-fuel operation

- Mesh motion
- Diesel pilot injection
- Diesel auto-ignition
- Flame propagation

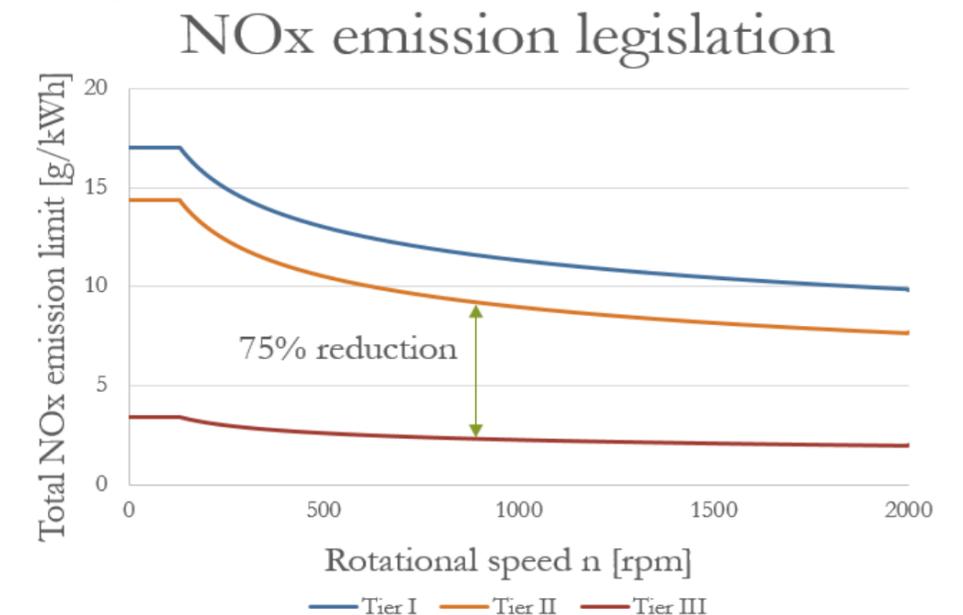
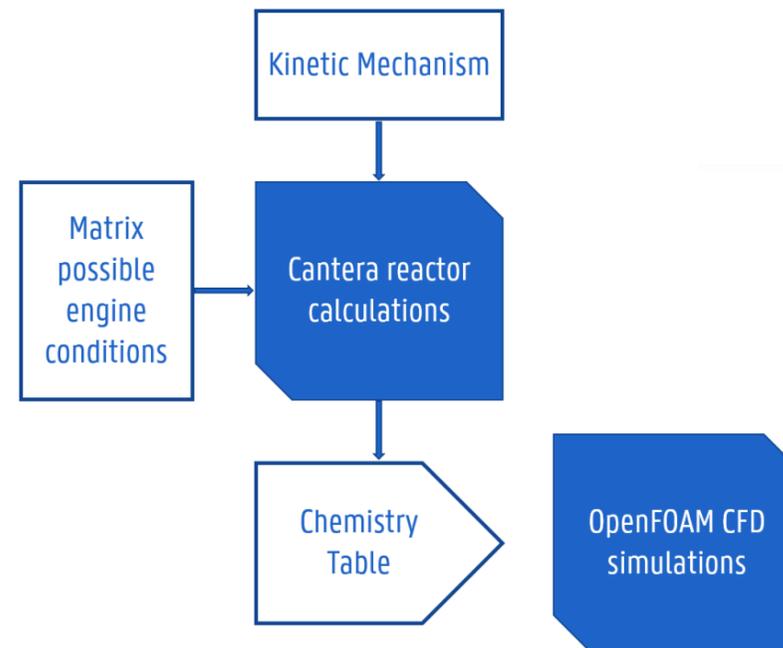
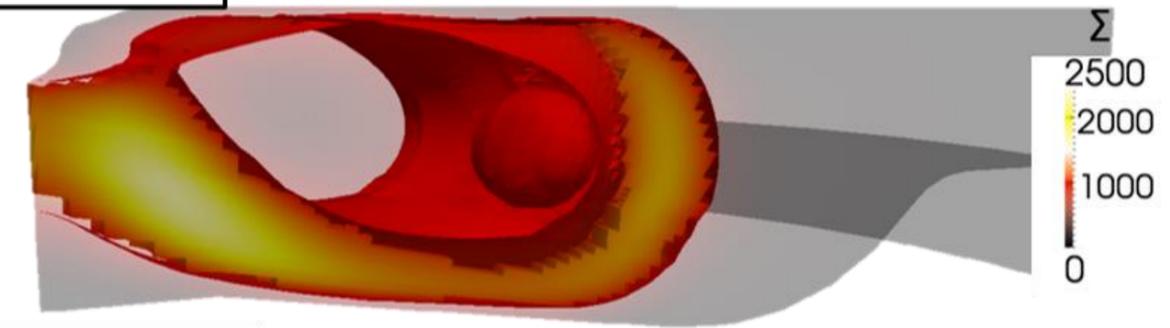
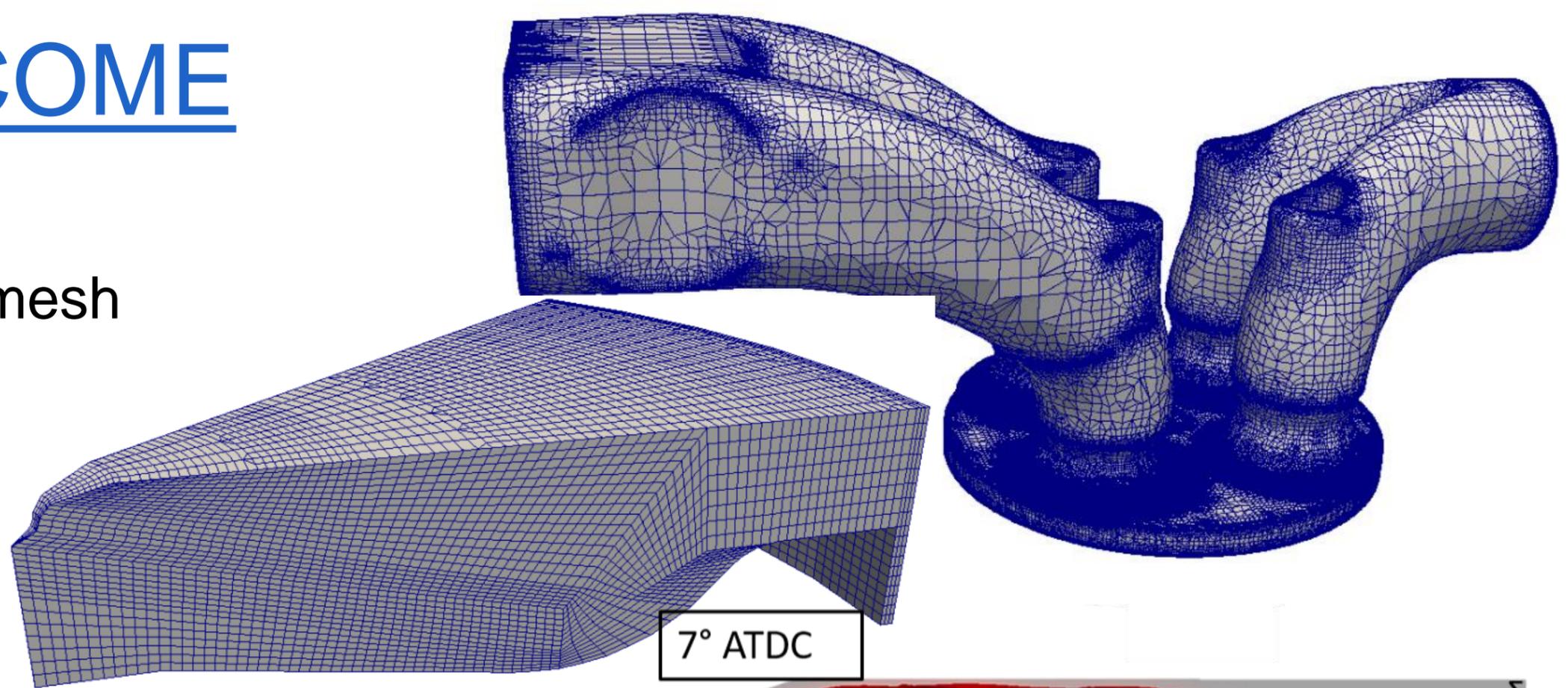
- Engine optimization at limit of operation

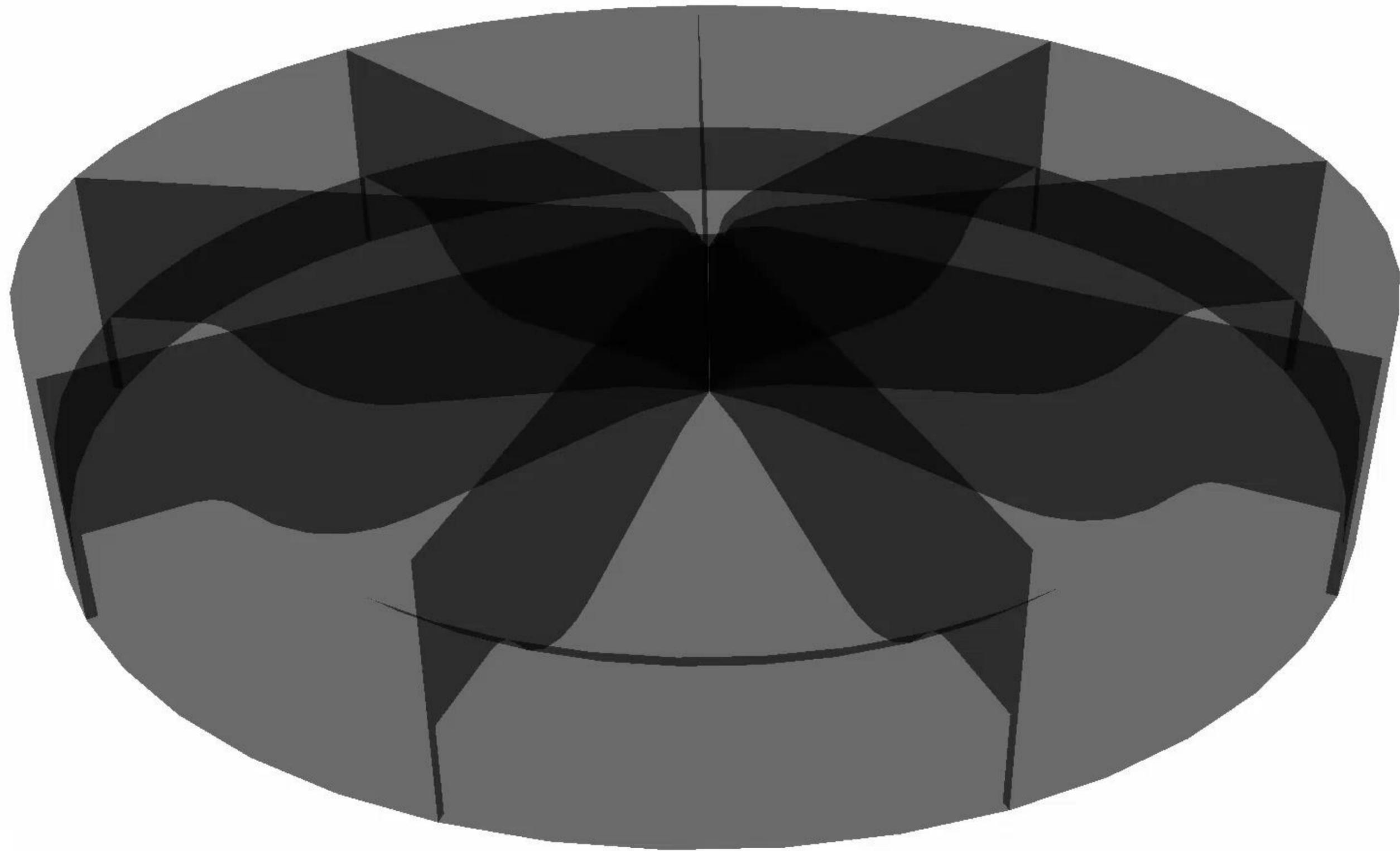
- Low & high load
- Lean & rich limits
- Optimized SR
- Flame extinction and knocking



PRETREF OUTCOME

- Engine meshing tools
 - Spray-oriented sector mesh
 - Full engine mesh
- Diesel pilot spray
- Combustion modeling
 - Tabulated kinetics
 - Flame propagation
 - Emission modeling





ENGINE SIMULATIONS

Gilles Decan