



**GHENT  
UNIVERSITY**

DEPARTMENT ICT

# HPC-UGENT USER MEETING

Dr. Ewald Pauwels  
hpc@ugent.be  
<http://hpc.ugent.be>

28/01/2019

# PROGRAM

- (13h00: Optional tour of datacenter)
- 14h00: Overview of HPC-UGent usage, status of the VSC, future plans
- 14h30: Review of user poll results, Q&A
- 15h00: User in the spotlight – Chiara Caratelli, CMM
- 15h45: Slots for 1-minute poster presentations
- 16h15 - 18h00 Networking reception & poster session

# ABOUT HPC-UGENT

Part of ICT department, Infrastructure office

## **Mission**

HPC-UGent provides centralised scientific computing services, training, and support for researchers from Ghent University, industry, and other knowledge institutes.

# ABOUT HPC-UGENT

## Personnel

- User support
- Training
- Infrastructure installation and upkeep (software & hardware)
- Outreach + marketing
- Collaboration with other supercomputing centers



Alvaro Simon Garcia



Andy Georges



Ewald Pauwels



Jens Timmerman



Kenneth Hoste



Kenneth Waegeman



Stijn De Weirdt



Wouter Depypere



Balazs Hajgato



New vacancy  
opening soon

# HPC-UGENT INFRASTRUCTURE

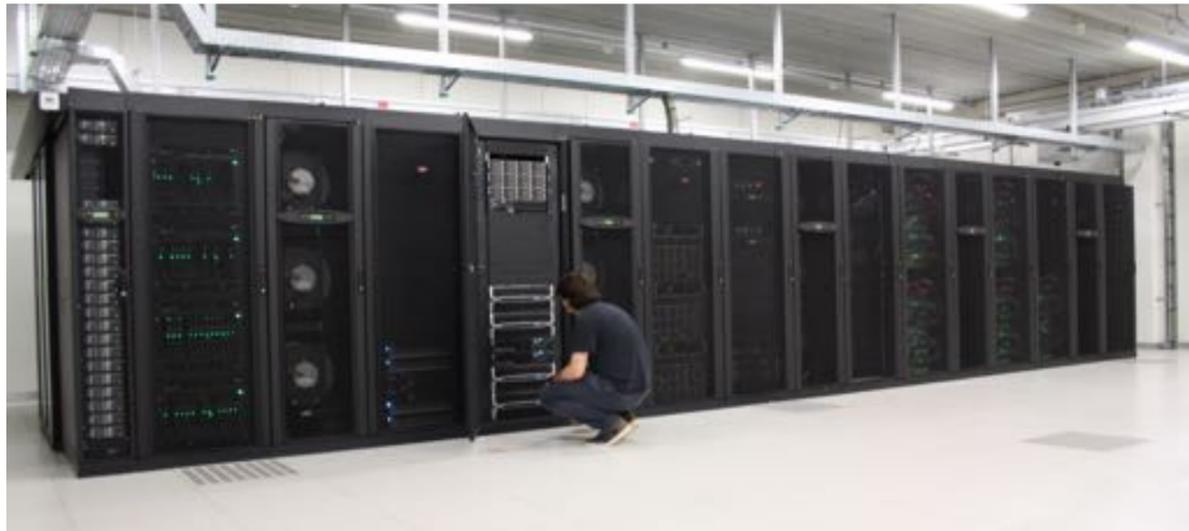


Shared storage	Size
<code>\$VSC_HOME</code>	35 TB
<code>\$VSC_DATA</code>	702 TB (can grow to 1 PB)
<code>\$VSC_SCRATCH</code>	1 PB
<code>\$VSC_SCRATCH_KYUKON</code>	
<code>\$VSC_SCRATCH_PHANPY</code>	35 TB SSD



Cluster name	#nodes	CPU per node	Memory per node	Interconnect
Raichu	56	2 x 8-core Intel E5-2670 (Sandy Bridge @ 2.6 GHz)	32 GB	Gb Ethernet
Delcatty	124	2 x 8-core Intel E5-2670 (Sandy Bridge @ 2.6 GHz)	64 GB	FDR InfiniBand
Phanpy	16	2 x 12-core Intel E5-2680v3 (Haswell-EP @ 2.5 GHz)	512 GB	FDR InfiniBand
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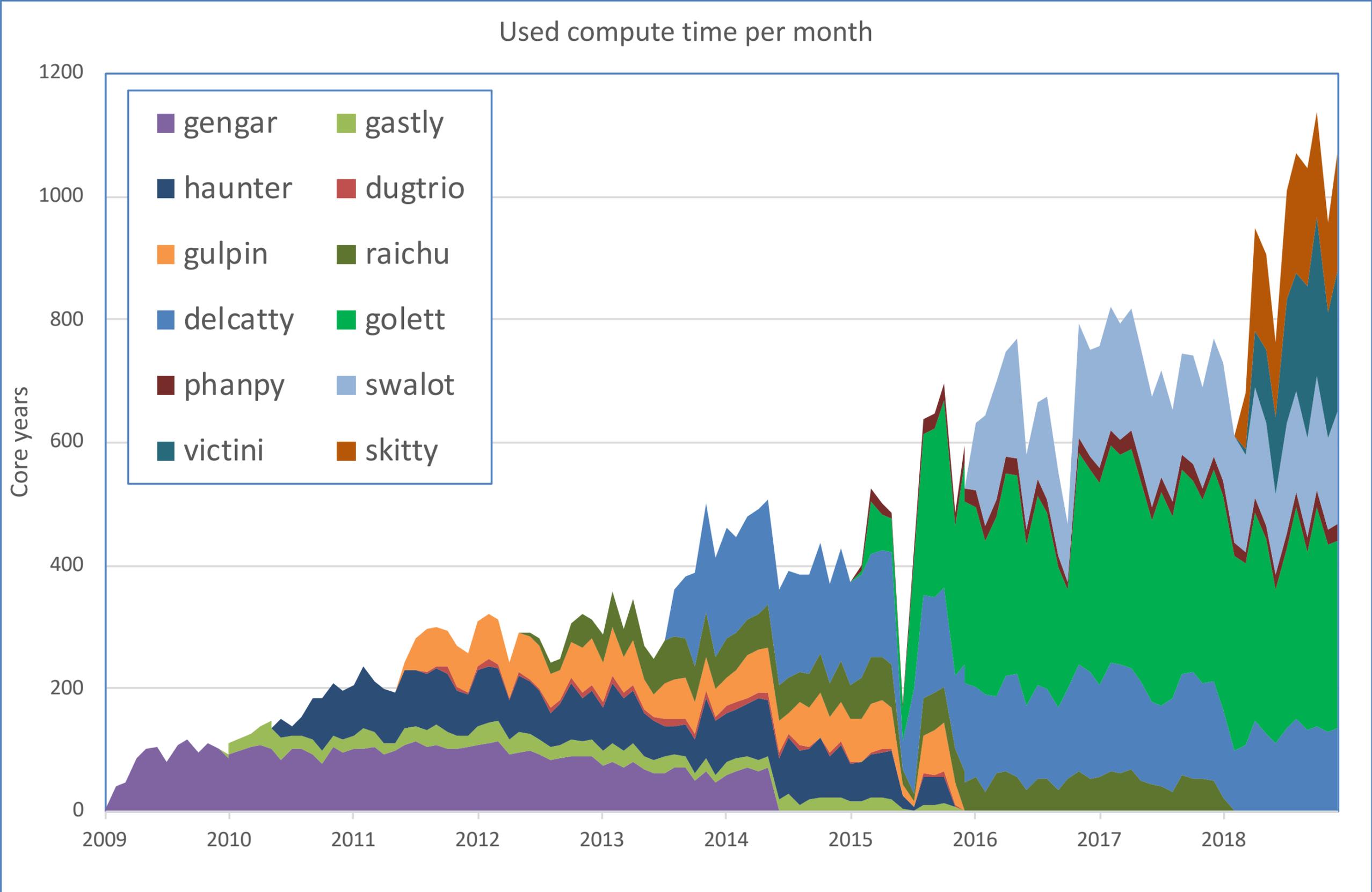


Cluster name	#nodes	CPU per node	Memory per node	Interconnect
<del>Raichu</del> <i>Decommissioned</i>	56	2 x 8-core Intel E5-2670 (Sandy Bridge @ 2.6 GHz)	32 GB	Gb Ethernet
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Standard cluster

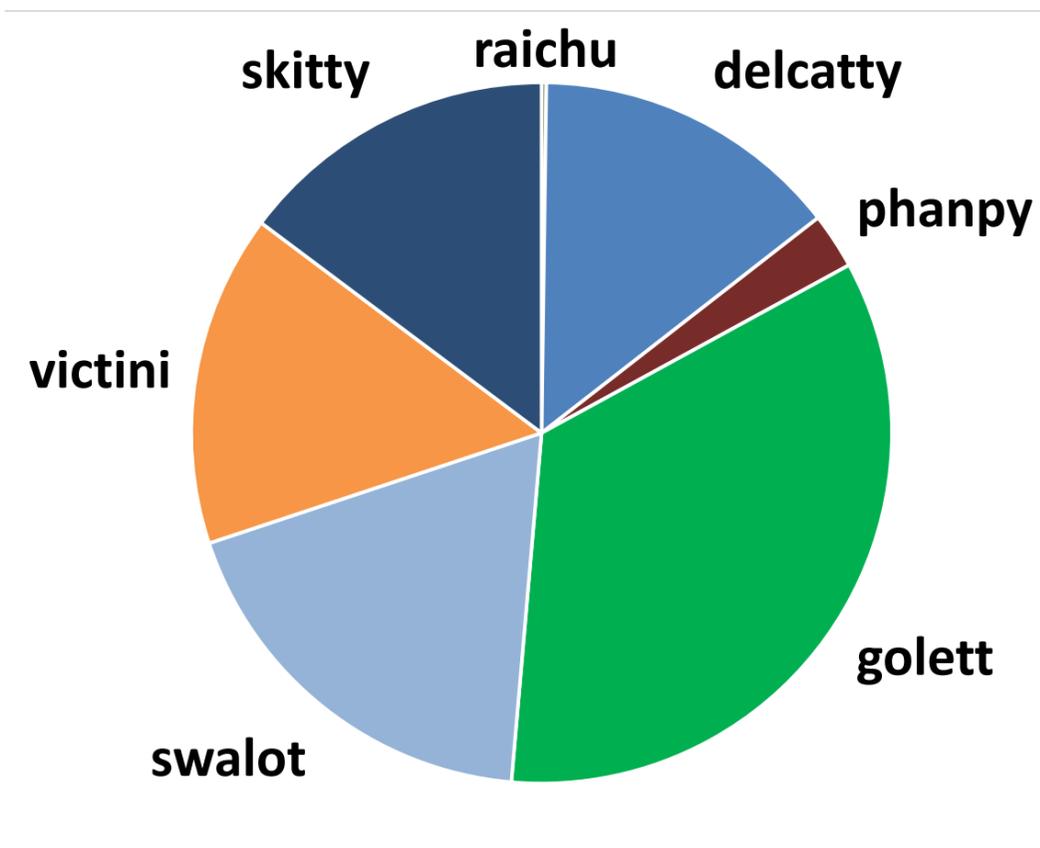
SLURM

# OVERVIEW OF HPC-UGENT USAGE



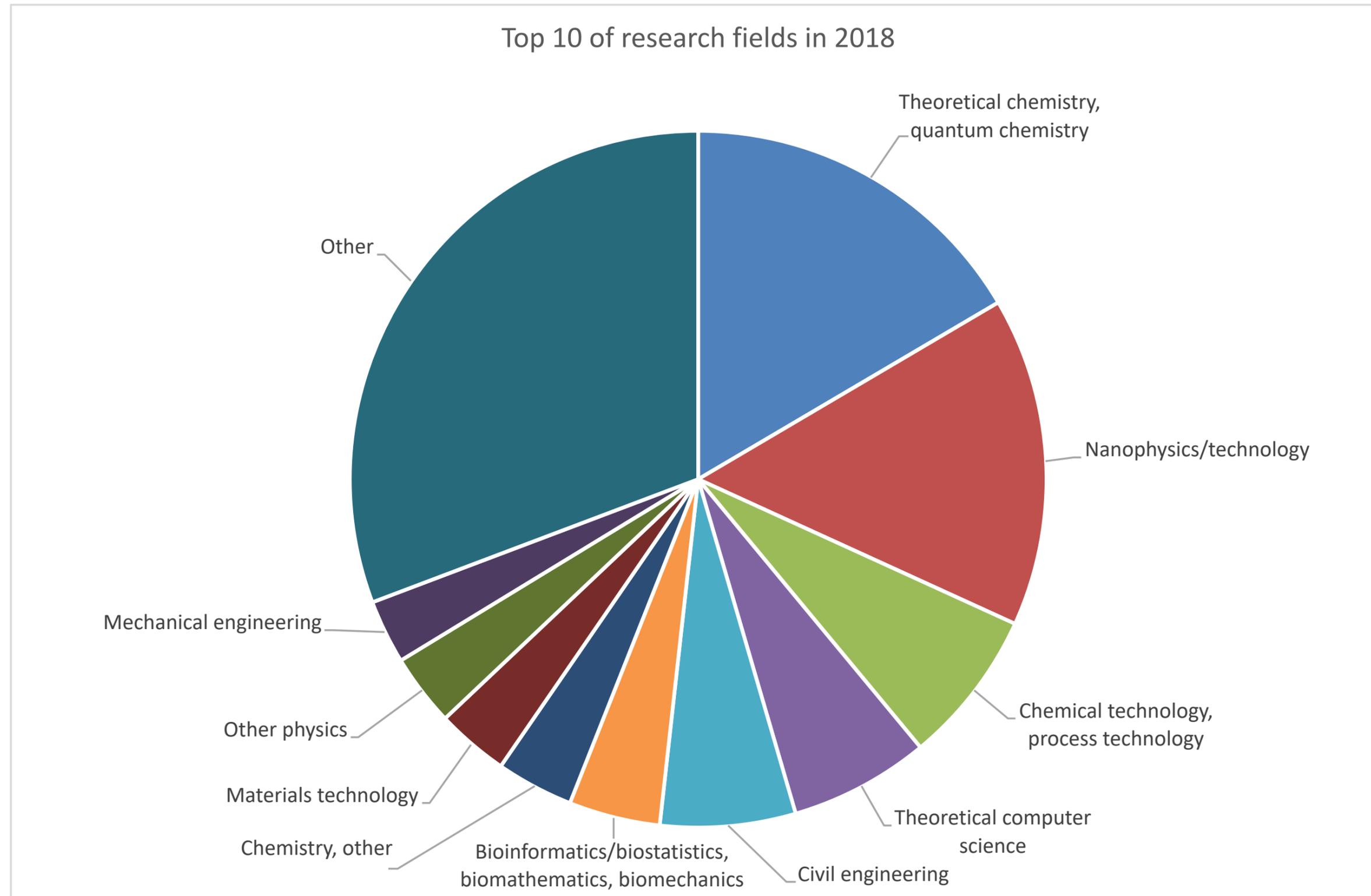
# OVERVIEW OF HPC-UGENT USAGE

## Consumed compute time in 2018, per compute cluster



Cluster name	Compute time consumed (in core years)	Effective use percentage
Raichu	(until 15/01/2018) 24	65%
Delcatty	1559	79%
Phanpy	281	73%
Golett	3753	78%
Swalot	2026	79%
Victini	(from 1/03/2018) 1676	58%
Skitty	(from 1/03/2018) 1615	74%
<b>Total</b>	<b>10933</b>	<b>74%</b>

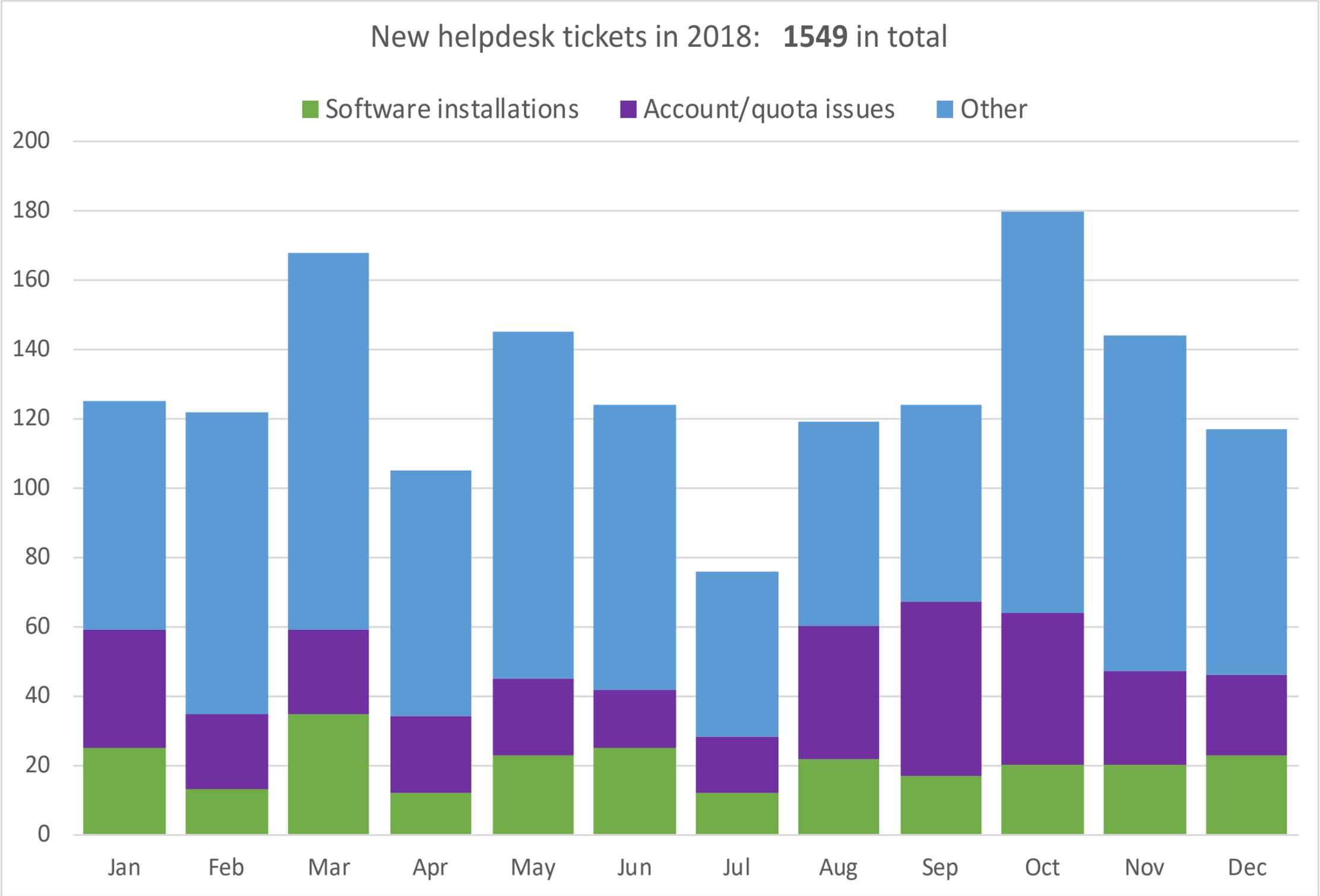
# OVERVIEW OF HPC-UGENT USAGE



# HPC-UGENT – REALIZATIONS IN 2018

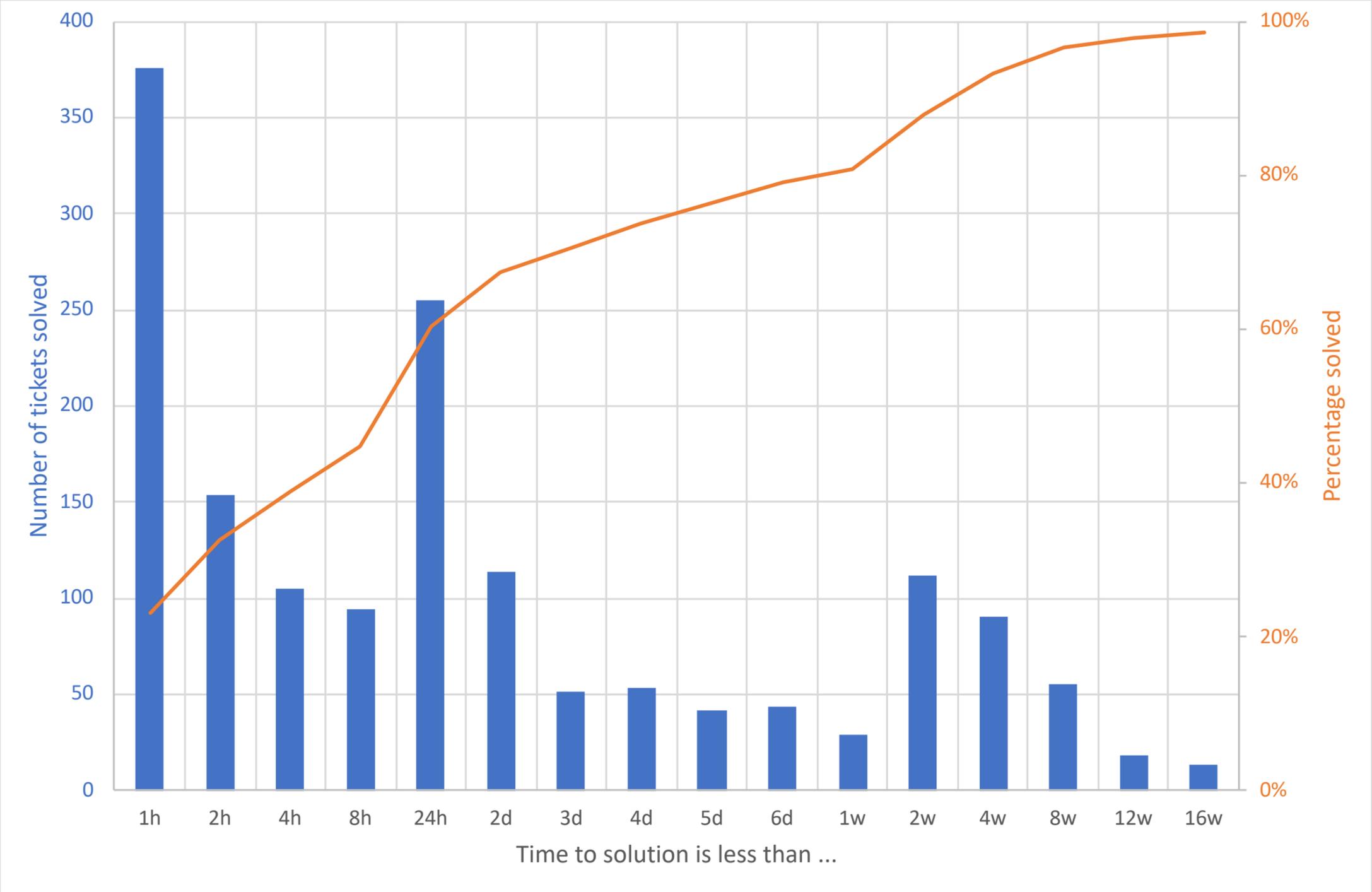
- 2 additional clusters
- Introduction of SLURM scheduler
- Elimination of (outdated) userwiki in favour of VSC usermanual
- Portal rewrite
- General maintenance and update works

# HPC-UGENT – HELPDESK IN 2018



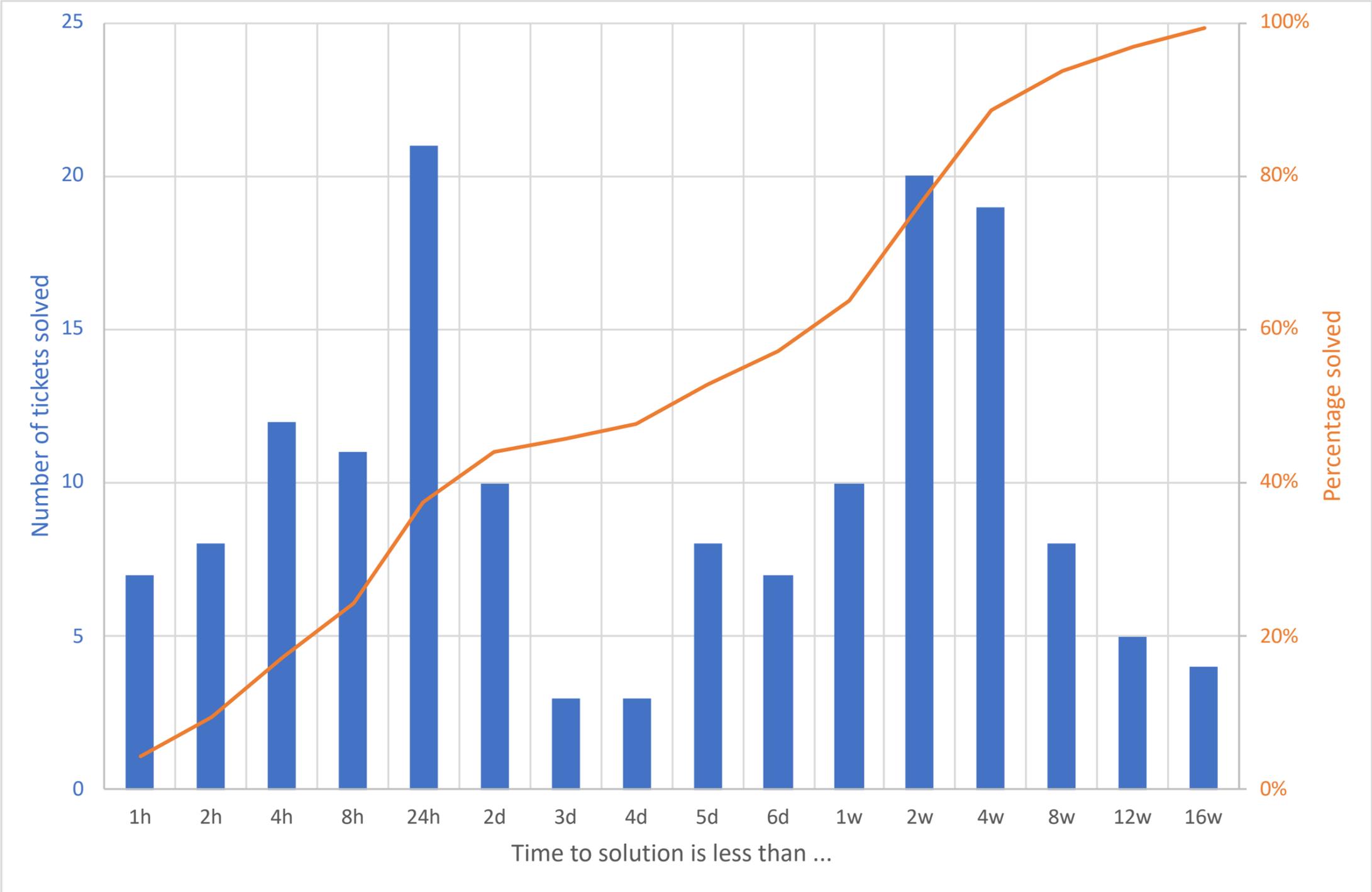
# HPC-UGENT – HELPDESK IN 2018

## Average time to resolution – overall



# HPC-UGENT – HELPDESK IN 2018

## Average time to resolution – software installation requests



# HPC-UGENT – ANNUAL REVIEW 2018



## ANNUAL REVIEW HPC-UGENT

2018



# HPC-UGENT – NEW DEVELOPMENTS 2019+

- Tier-2 storage extension 2019Q2
- Switch all clusters to SLURM 2019Q2
- Decommission delcatty 2019Q2
- Additional clusters
  - golett replacement 2019Q4
  - phanpy replacement 2020Q1
- GPU partition 2019Q3

~ 2 Meuro investment in 2019

# HPC-UGENT – PLANNED EVENTS 2019Q1Q2

Introduction to HPC @ UGent	9 Jan 27 Mar
Scientific Python	16 Jan
Introduction to Linux	25 Jan
HPC-UGent user meeting	28 Jan
Tech talks on scientific computing	4 Feb
Introduction to CP2K	11-13 Mar
Scientific computing Social Sciences & Humanities	26 Mar
Introduction to multithreading and OpenMP	2-3 Apr
Introduction to MPI	24 Apr

# VSC – VLAAMS SUPERCOMPUTER CENTRUM

## VSC – Flemish Supercomputer Center

- Partnership between Flemish university associations
- Infrastructure in four hubs
- Managed by FWO



## Mission

The VSC encourages the use of scientific and technical computing in the Flemish academic and industrial landscape. To this end, it offers infrastructure, training and services. In addition, VSC acts as a lever to promote the importance of scientific and technical computing and its added value to society.

# VSC INFRASTRUCTURE

Bigger (super)computer  
Bigger science



Tier-1



Tier-0



Tier-2

BrENIAC



Tier-3

Laptop, workstation



HPC-UGent



ICTS KULeuven

CalcUA UAntwerpen

SISC VUB

# VSC INFRASTRUCTURE – TIER-2

## Using other Tier-2 VSC infrastructure

- Don't hesitate
- If unsure about pricing, ask KULeuven for quote (usually 5% of full cost)

## HPC-UGent Tier-2 usage

### Breakdown of consumed compute time by affiliation

UAntwerpen	0.251%
VUB	0.000%
UGent	97.647%
KULeuven / UHasselt	1.886%
Other research institutes	0.216%
Industry	0.001%
Total	100.000%

- Feel free to ask support at another VSC site, e.g.
  - Error reporting
  - Trouble with credit system
  - Software installation
- **Always** put [hpc@ugent.be](mailto:hpc@ugent.be) in cc

# VSC INFRASTRUCTURE – TIER-1

#nodes	#cores	Mem/node	Storage	Network
580	16.240	128 / 256 GB	634 TB	EDR InfiniBand

1 month on 5% of BrENIAC = 33 years on an average laptop

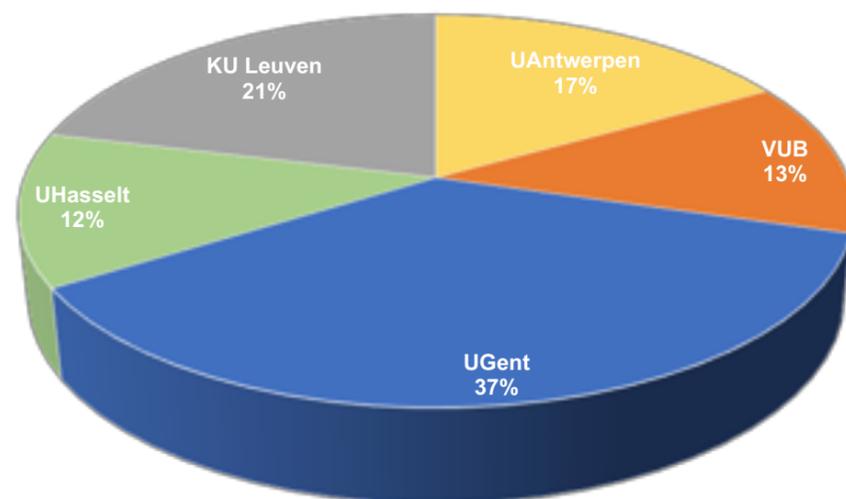
Access = project based

**Free of charge**

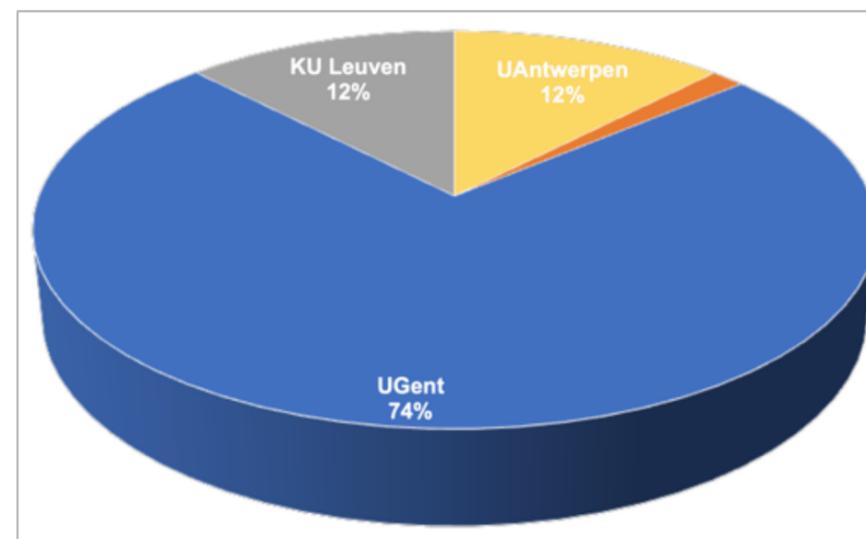
- Starting Grant
- Full project access



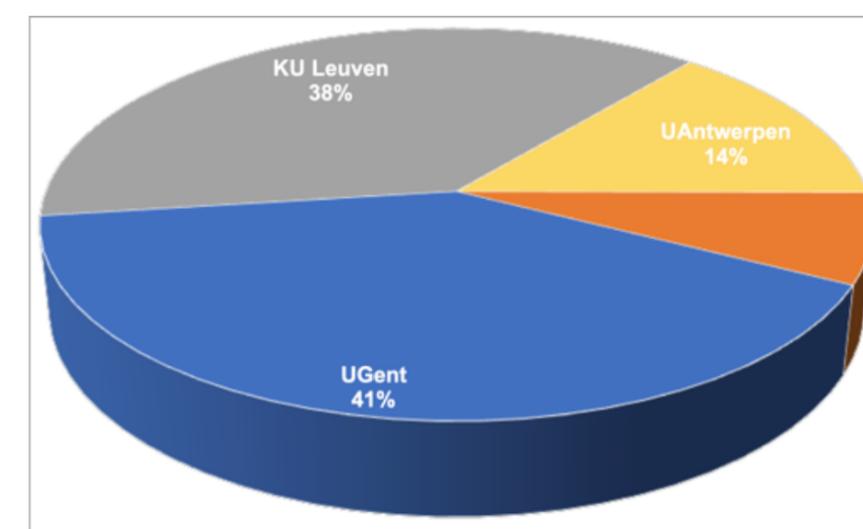
*Feb 2018*



*June 2018*



*Oct 2018*



# TIER-1 ACCESS – STARTING GRANT

<https://www.vscentrum.be/en/access-and-infrastructure/tier1-starting-grant>

- Purpose = explore, do scaling tests of your software, prepare for project
- **500 node days** (=  $500 \times 28 \times 24 = 336.000$  core hours)
- Available for **4 months**
- Personal grant
- Fast submission procedure, very short proposal
- Constantly reviewed
- Success rate = 100%
  
- **FREE OF CHARGE**

# TIER-1 ACCESS – PROJECT ACCESS

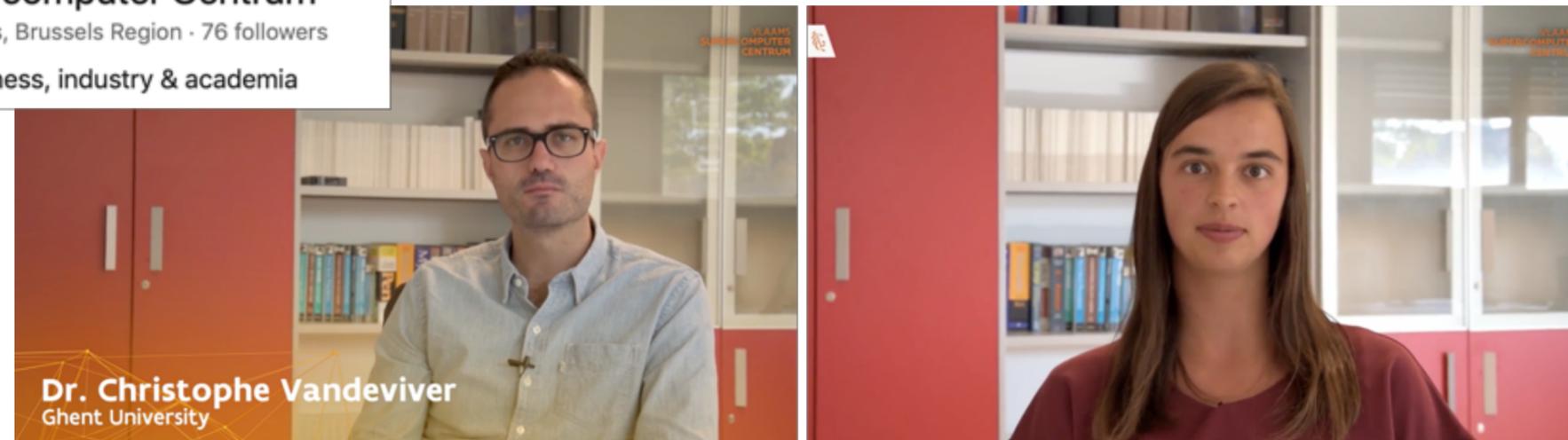
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<https://www.vscentrum.be/en/access-and-infrastructure/project-access-tier1>

- 500 - 5000 node days (= 336.000 – 3.360.000 core hours)
- **Upper limit may be exceeded if justification is provided**
- Can be granted to multiple researchers
- Available for **8 months**
- Reviewed 3x per year by Tier-1 Evaluation Committee
  - Deadlines in 2109:
    - 4 Feb
    - 3 June
    - 7 Oct
- Success depends on quality of your proposal
  - Send your proposal to [hpc@ugent.be](mailto:hpc@ugent.be) for prior review
- **FREE OF CHARGE**

# VSC - FUTURE PLANS

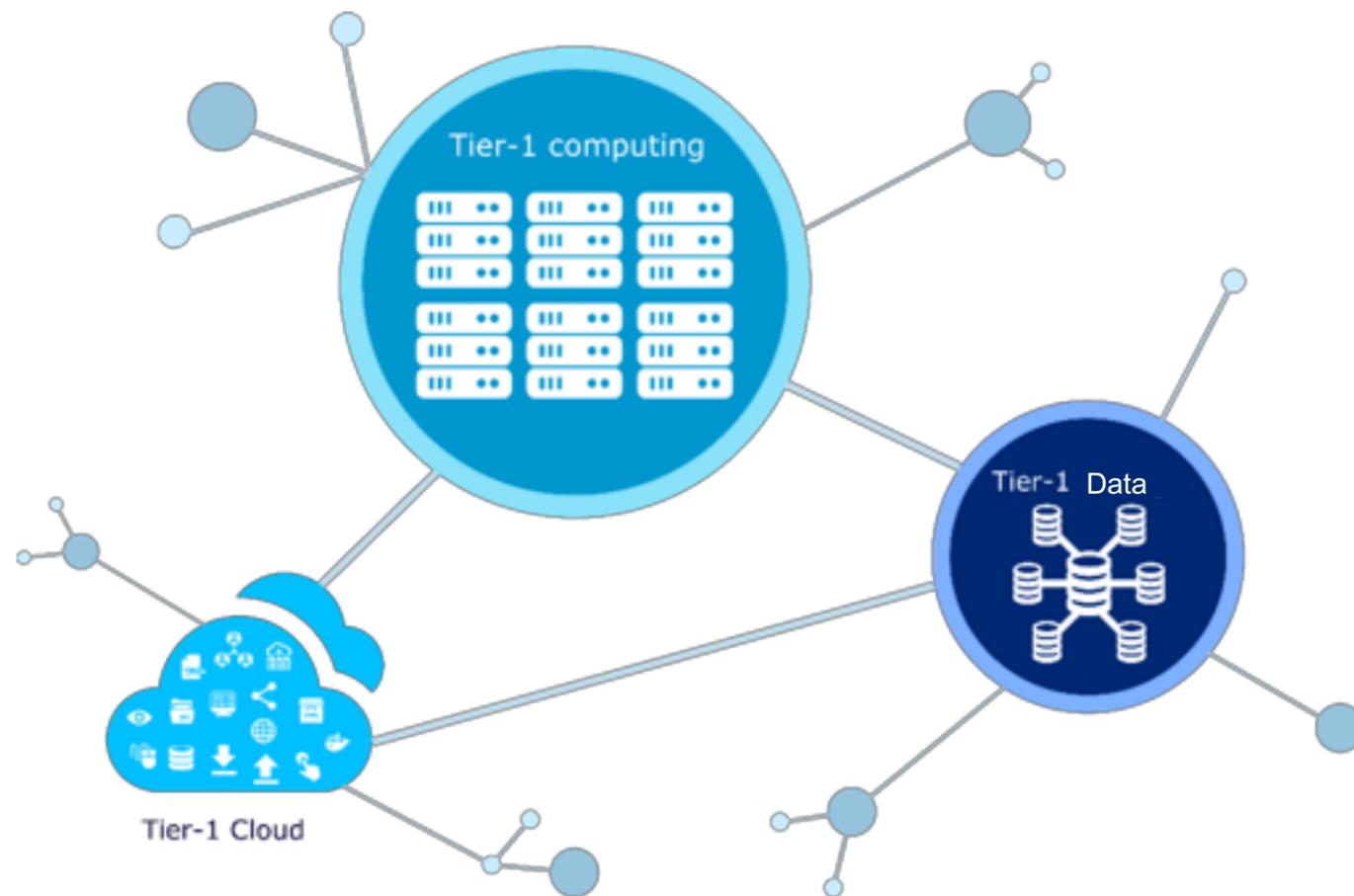
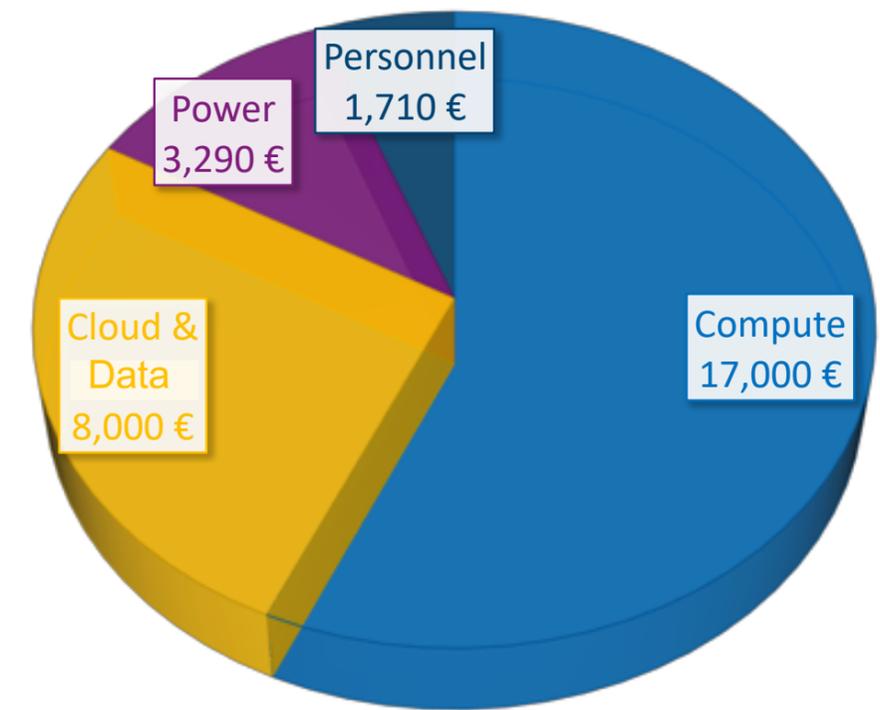
- New website
- LinkedIn - <https://www.linkedin.com/company/vschpc/>



Contact [hpc@ugent.be](mailto:hpc@ugent.be) if you want to contribute

# VSC - FUTURE PLANS

## Tier-1 impulse investment - “Supercomputing as a service” platform



2018 - 2022



# VSC - FUTURE PLANS

## Tier-1 impulse investment - "Supercomputing as a service" platform

2019



The screenshot shows a news article from the Flemish Government website. The header includes the logo of the Department of Economy, Science & Innovation and the Flemish Government. The article title is "Supercomputer BrENIAC verdubbelt rekencapaciteit" (Supercomputer BrENIAC doubles computing capacity). The article is dated 25 January 2019. The text states that the Flemish Supercomputer Centre, managed by FWO in cooperation with five Flemish university associations, is investing 5 million euros in the upgrade of its supercomputer BrENIAC. It also mentions that in 2016, the VSC invested in a multi-purpose HPC cluster named BrENIAC. The article concludes that this machine is used by researchers from various domains, including computational chemistry, engineering sciences, climate sciences, bioinformatics, and psychology. A photograph of the supercomputer hardware is included, along with a caption: "In de supercomputer BrENIAC wordt 5 miljoen euro geïnvesteerd. BrENIAC zal hierdoor verdubbelen van capaciteit. (c) Vlaams Supercomputer Centrum".

End 2020

**New Tier-1 installation  
~ 7 Meuro**

2022

**Upgrade Tier-1 installation  
~ 5 Meuro**

# PROGRAM

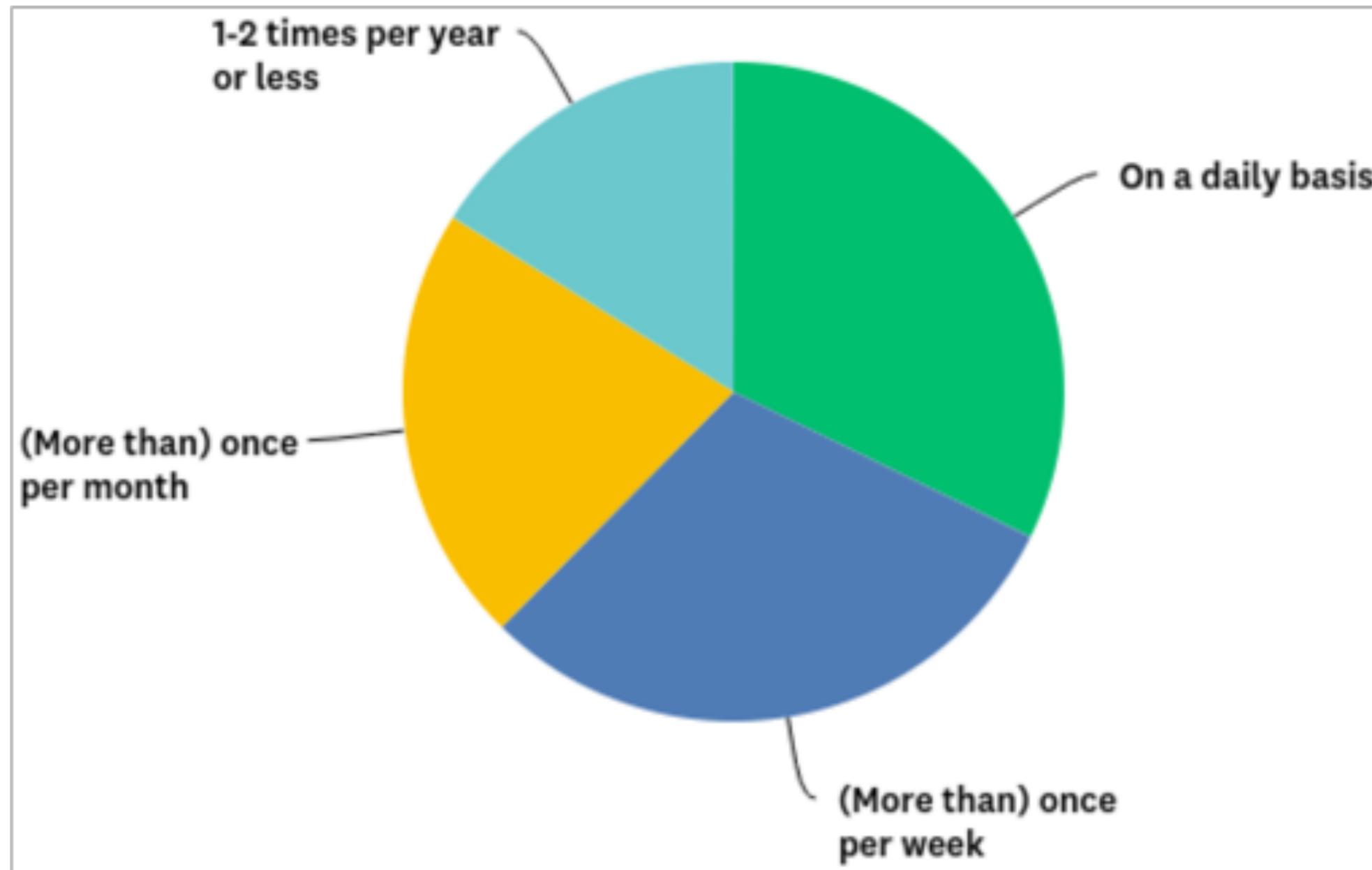
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# REVIEW OF USER EVALUATION

- 93 respondents
- Average completion time: 3 minutes

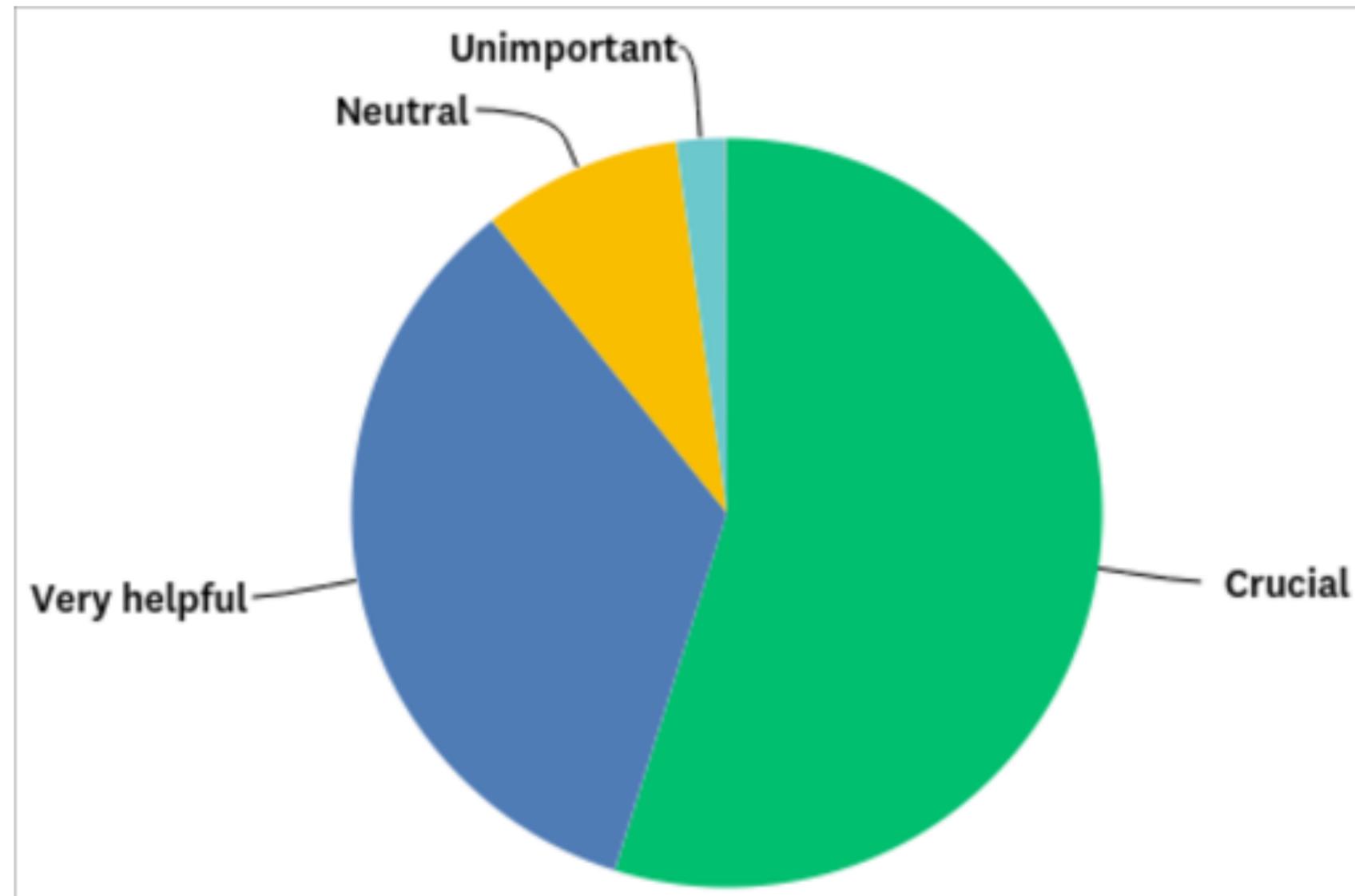
# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## How often do you use HPC-UGent?



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

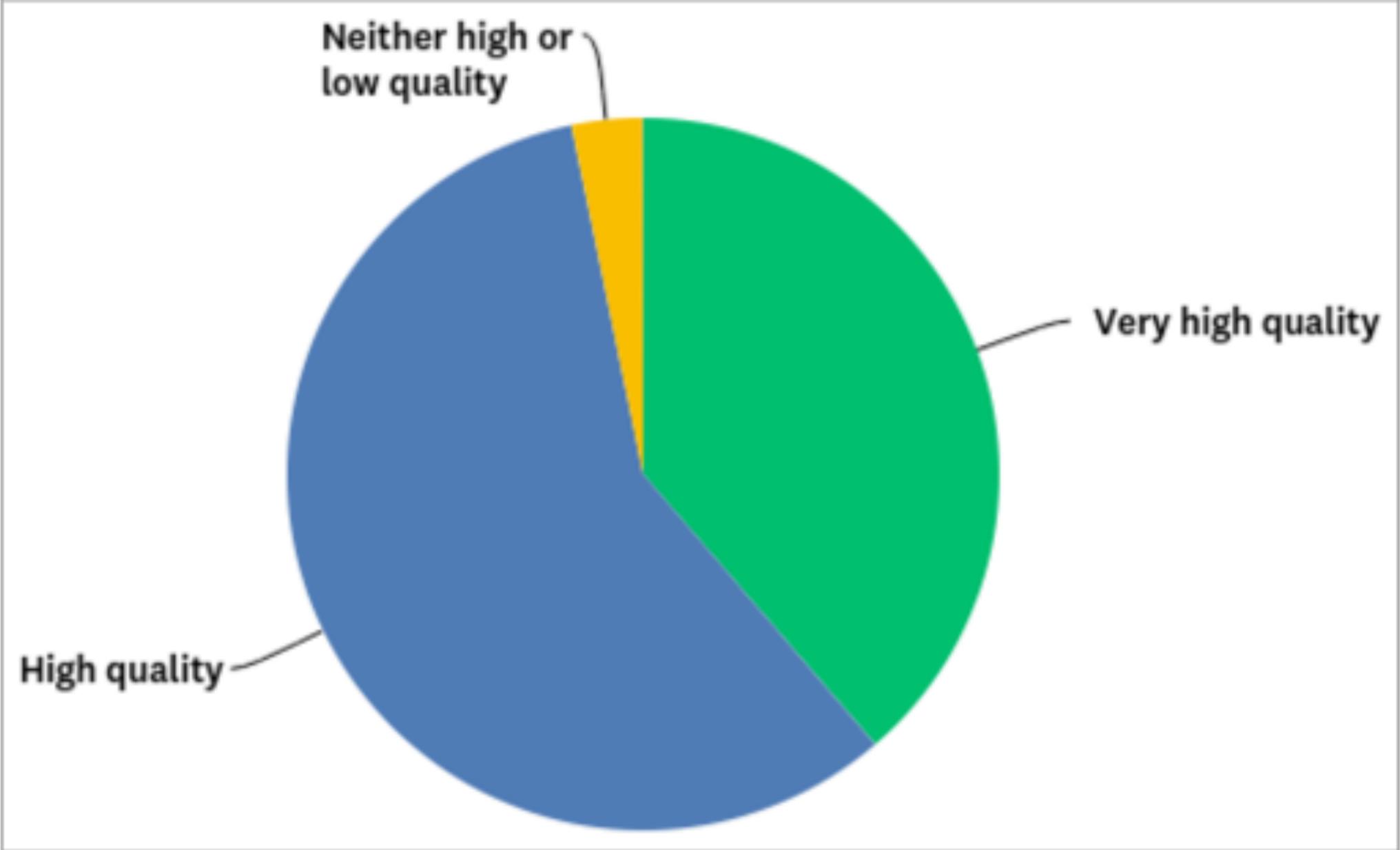
**How important is HPC-UGent for your research?**



**89% Very helpful or crucial to research**

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

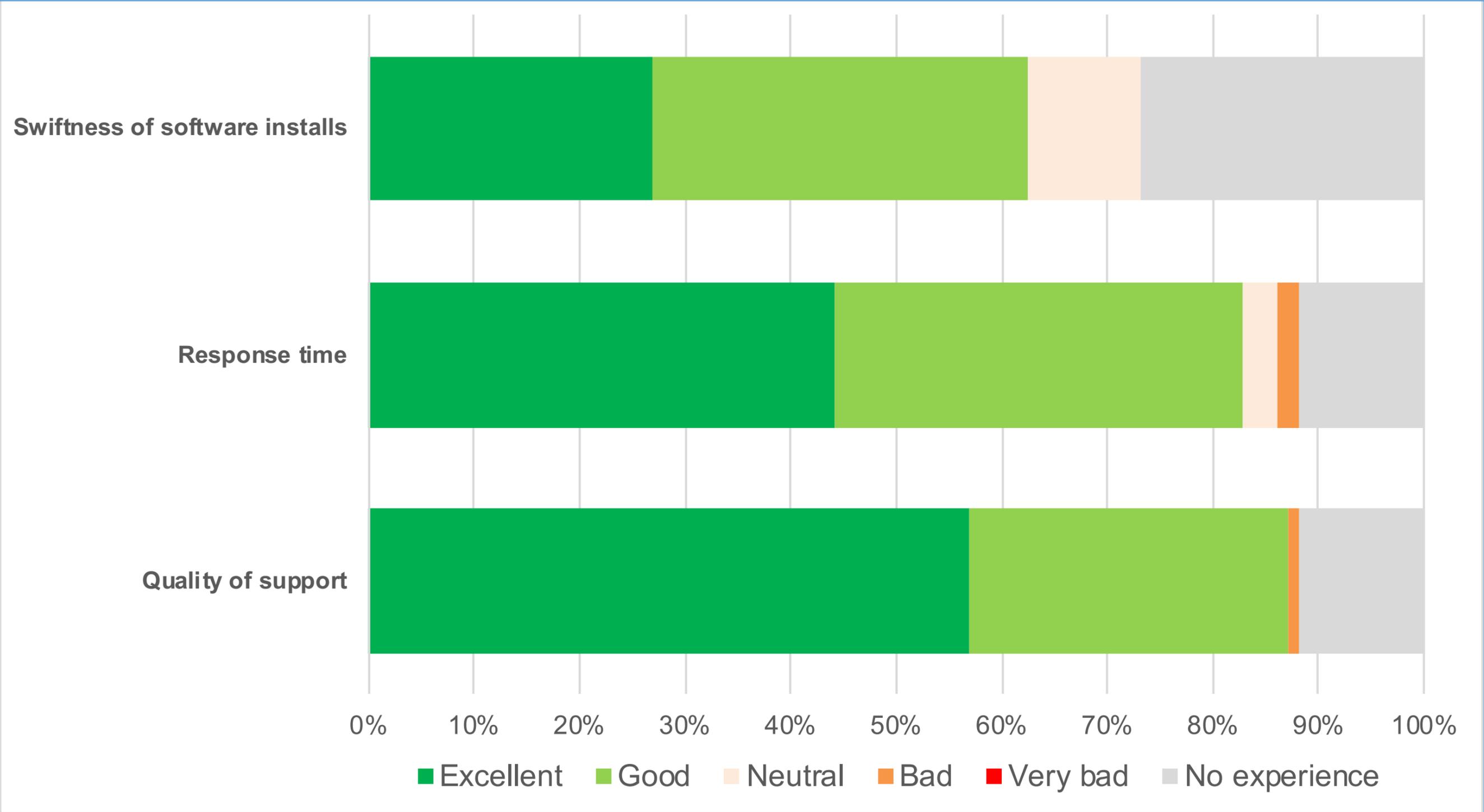
**How would you overall rate the services that HPC-UGent provides?**



**97% High quality or better**

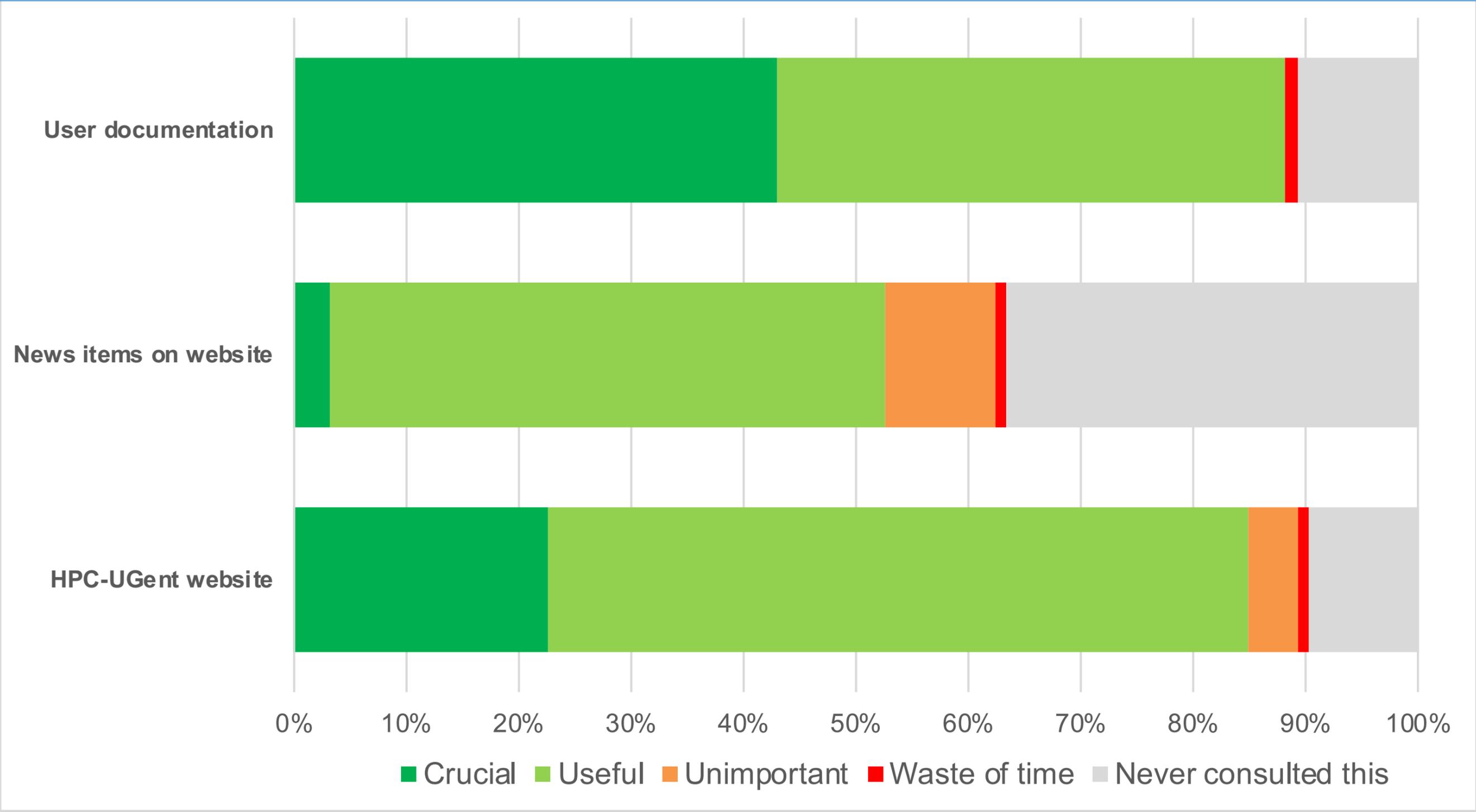
# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## Rate aspects of HPC-UGent user support:



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

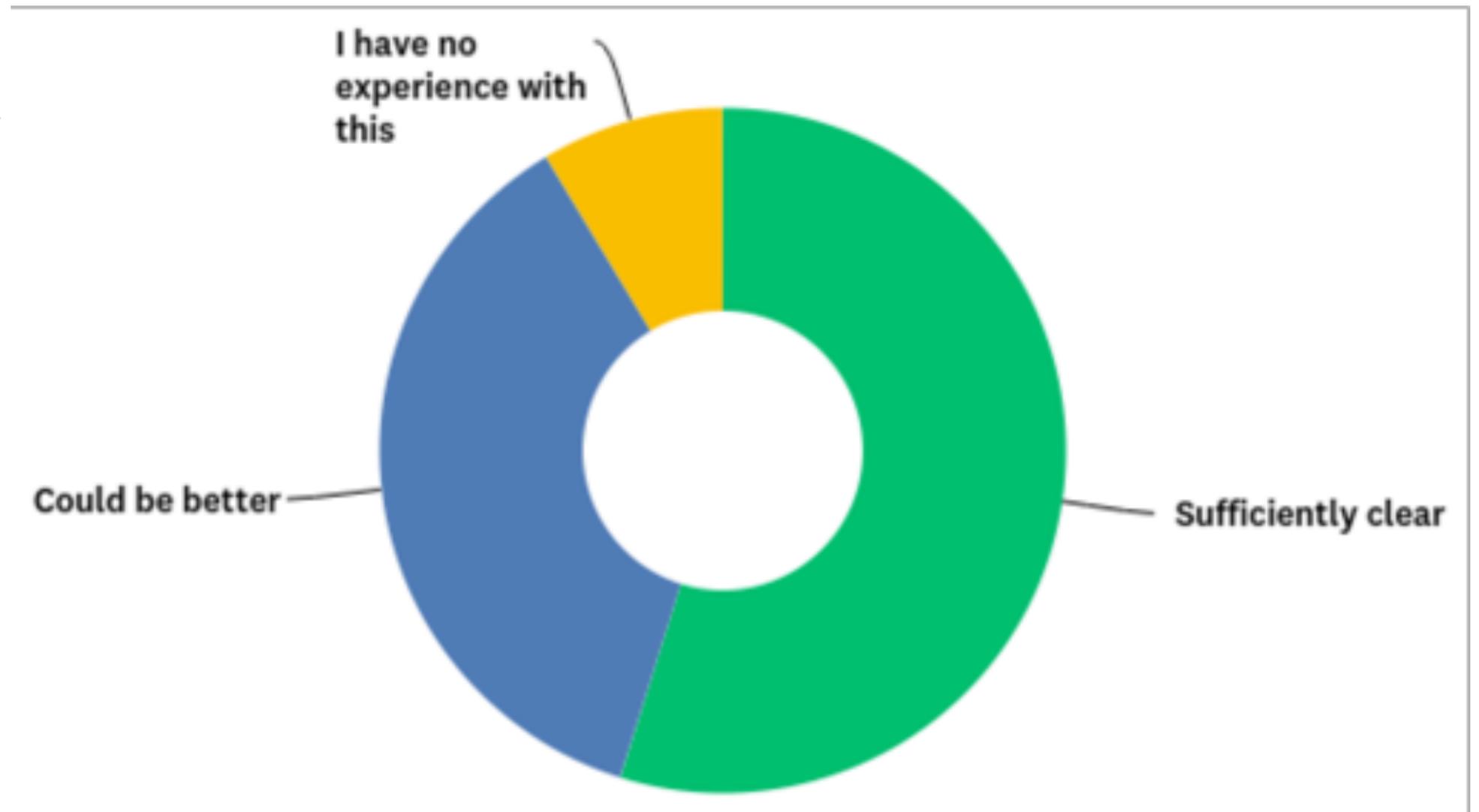
## Rate aspects of HPC-UGent documentation sources:



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

**Is the purpose of the diverse compute clusters sufficiently clear?**

- multi-node jobs: skitty, swalot, golett, delcatty, phanpy
- single-node jobs: victini
- big memory jobs: phanpy



Only clear enough for 55 %

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

Is the purpose of the diverse compute clusters sufficiently clear?

Cluster name	#nodes	CPU per node	Memory per node	Interconnect
 Delcatty	124	2 x 8-core Intel E5-2670 (Sandy Bridge @ 2.6 GHz)	64 GB	FDR InfiniBand
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**Big memory jobs** (orange arrow pointing to Phanpy)

**Multi-node jobs** (green arrows pointing to Delcatty, Phanpy, Golett, Swalot, Skitty)

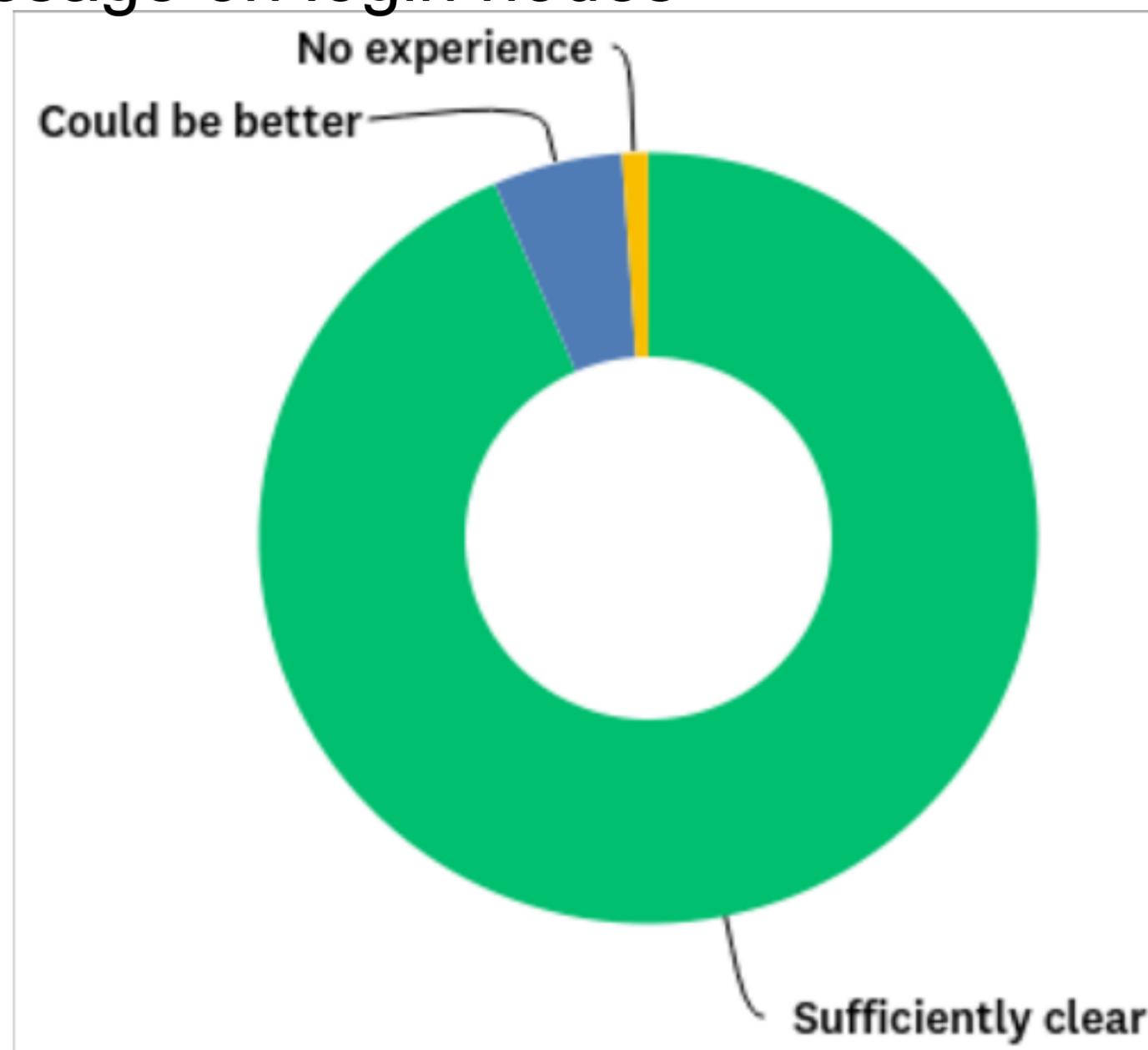
**Single-node jobs** (blue arrow pointing to Victini)

Only clear enough for 55 %

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

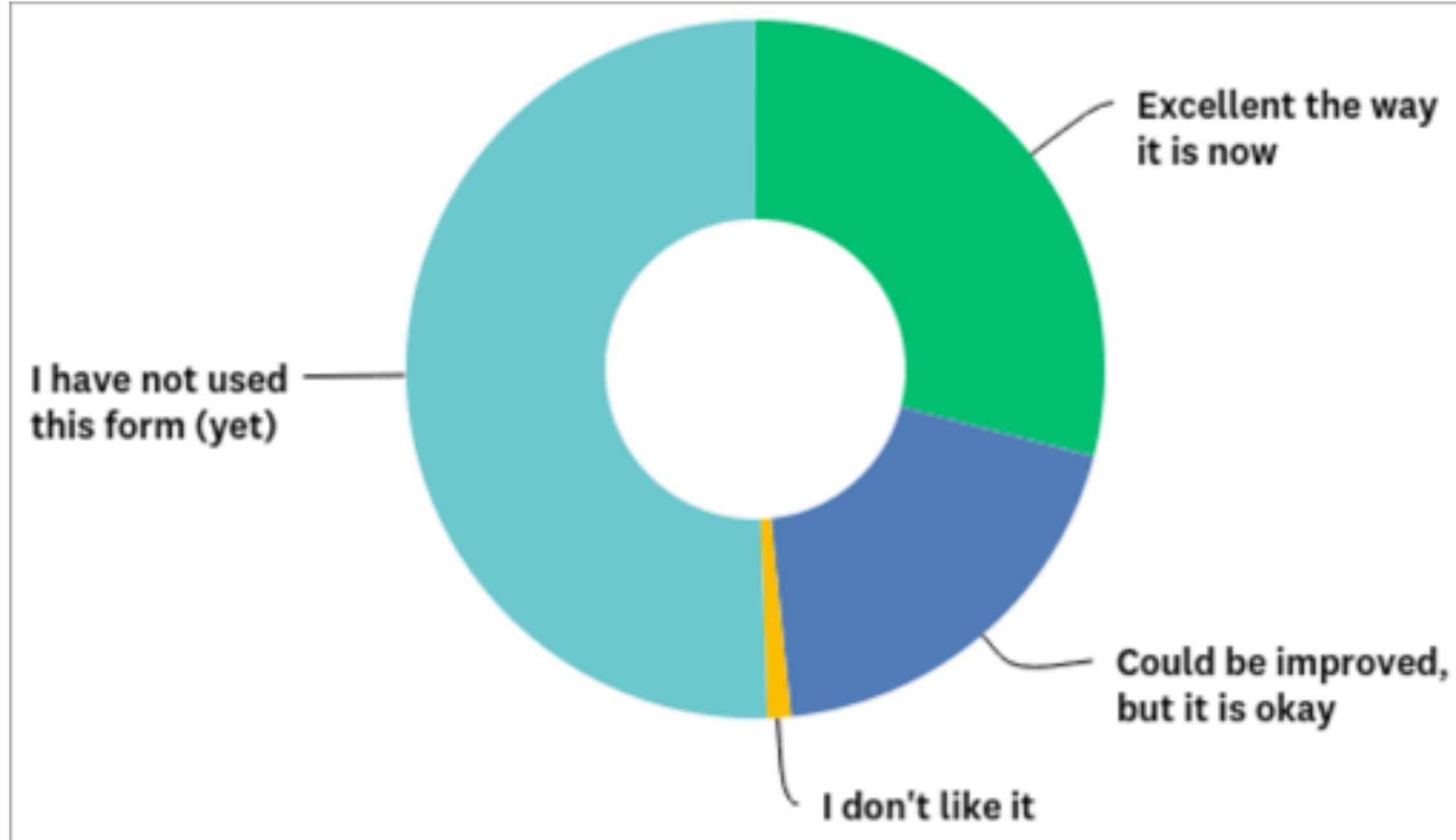
**Is our communication w.r.t. maintenance/downtime sufficiently clear?**

- via VSC status page
- message-of-the-day login message on login nodes
- mail to hpc-announce



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

**How do you like the form for software installation requests?**



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## How do you like the form for software installation requests?

The image shows a screenshot of the Ghent University website's software installation request form. The page header includes the Ghent University logo and the text "HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING INFRASTRUCTURE". A navigation menu contains links for "ACCESS", "INFRASTRUCTURE", "USER SUPPORT" (which is underlined), "TRAINING & LECTURES", "INDUSTRY", and "ABOUT US". Below the navigation, there is a breadcrumb trail "Home > User support" and a large heading "User support". Underneath, it says "Software installation requests" and provides a URL: "Please submit software installation requests via <https://www.ugent.be/hpc/en/support/software-installation-request>".

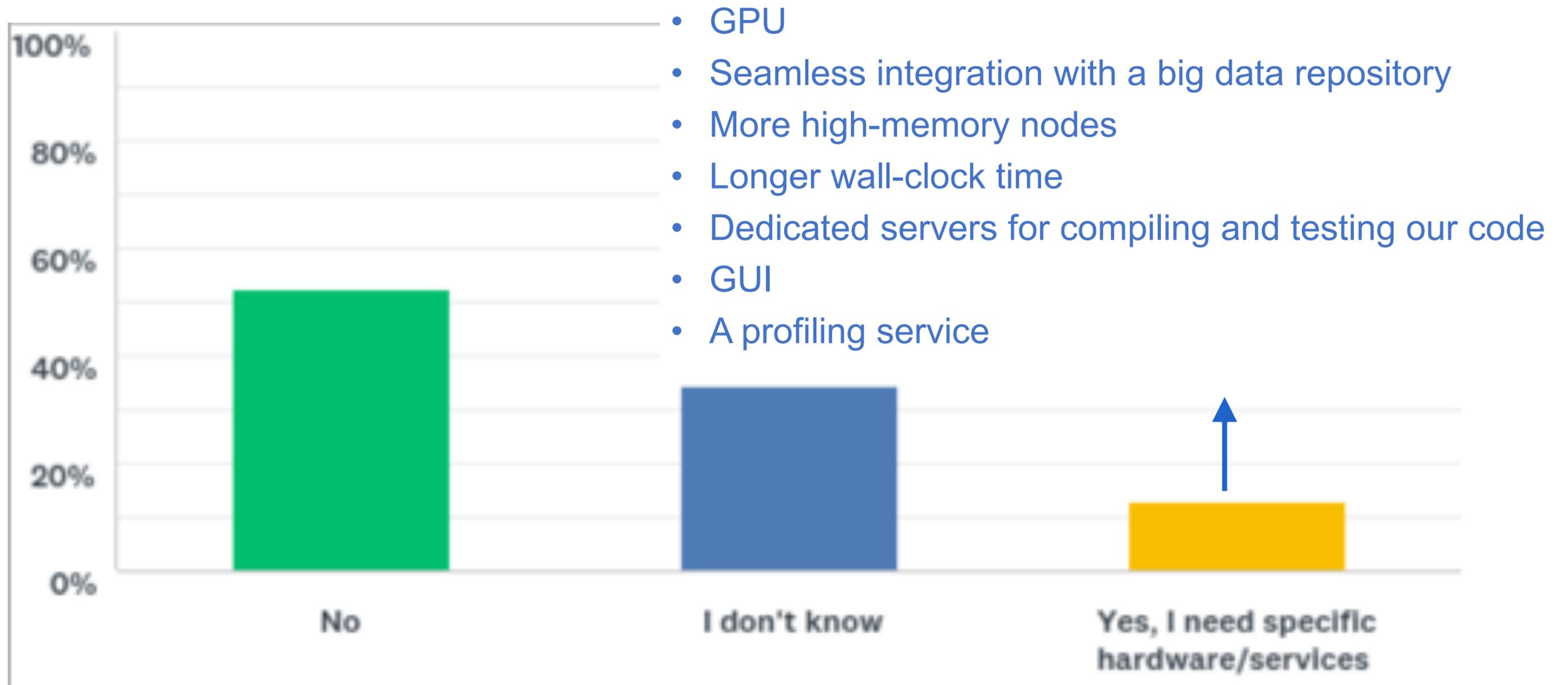
The main content area is titled "Software installation request" with a star icon. It contains several input fields:

- Details of software**
  - Software name (Required)**: An empty text input field.
  - Website (Required)**: An empty text input field.
  - Type of software (examples: open source, commercial) (Required)**: An empty text input field.
  - Required software version (a specific version, or a description like 'latest')**: An empty text input field.

The Ghent University logo is also present in the bottom left corner of the page.

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

**Would your research benefit from specific IT hardware or services that HPC-UGent currently does not provide?**



# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## **How could we further improve HPC-UGent services?**

### Documentation

- Expert items from the (defunct) userwiki, e.g. compile Java programs
- Documentation better geared towards beginners
- Update and expand HPC manual
- More hands-on experience
- Monthly Q&A session
- Graphical scheme of clusters and storage organization

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## **How could we further improve HPC-UGent services?**

### User experience

- Shorter queue times
- Way to estimate queue time
- Quota overview page of all clusters, including Tier-1 scratch quota
- Longer wall-clock time

### Infrastructure

- More clusters
- GPU

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## How could we further improve HPC-UGent services?

### Data

- Faster data transfer across campus
- Easier sharing of data between users collaborating on a project
- Lower latency on shared file systems
- VSC-wide shared storage capabilities, shared between institutes
- More storage volume per user

### Training

- More programming courses

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

## **How could we further improve HPC-UGent services?**

### Policy

- Higher priority for multi-node jobs on MPI clusters

### Software

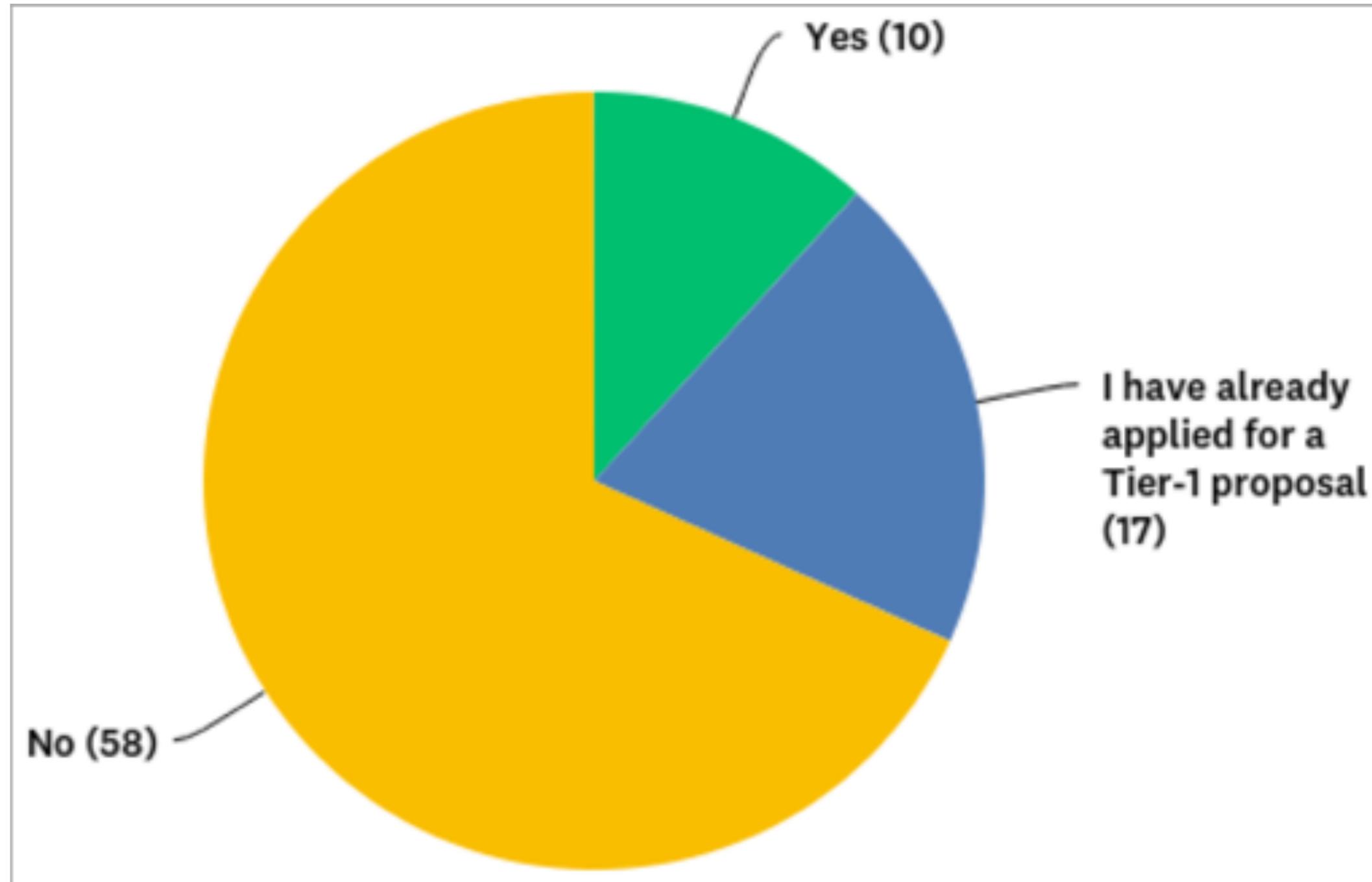
- Possibility to perform MATLAB calculations on multiple nodes

### User support

- Speed up software installation
- Debugging and profiling of codes as a service

# REVIEW OF USER POLL RESULTS

**Would you be interested in applying for a Tier-1 proposal?**



Dr. Ewald Pauwels

Scientific coordinator HPC @ Ghent University

Vice-coordinator VSC

HPC-UGent

E [hpc@ugent.be](mailto:hpc@ugent.be)

[www.ugent.be/hpc](http://www.ugent.be/hpc)