

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSLATION, INTERPRETING AND COMMUNICATION LT3 LANGUAGE AND TRANSLATION TECHNOLOGY TEAM

GENERATIVE AI:

ADVANTAGES, LIMITATIONS &

CHALLENGES

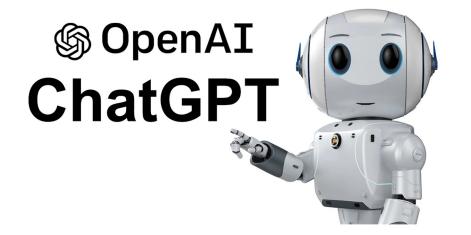
Arda Tezcan & Els Lefever LT3 Language and Translation Technology Team © 2023

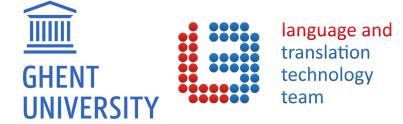














DALL·E 2

with the texture of cloud d a d a norchid, a machina d a norchid, a machina d a norchid, a nor

Intro ChatGPT and Generative AI
 Why now?
 How does it work?
 Strongthe limitations and aballance

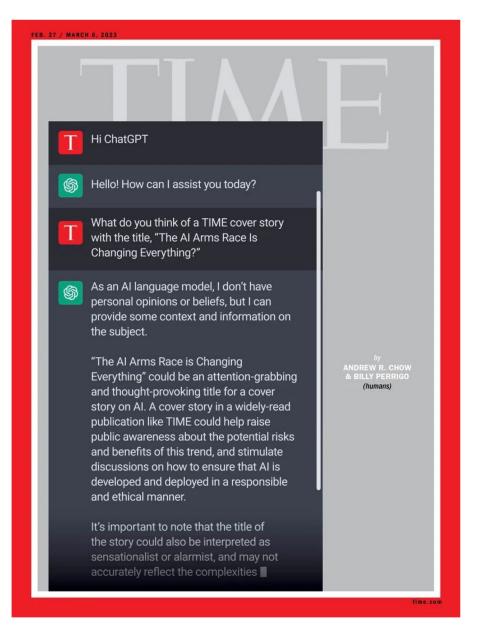
4. Strengths, limitations and challenges





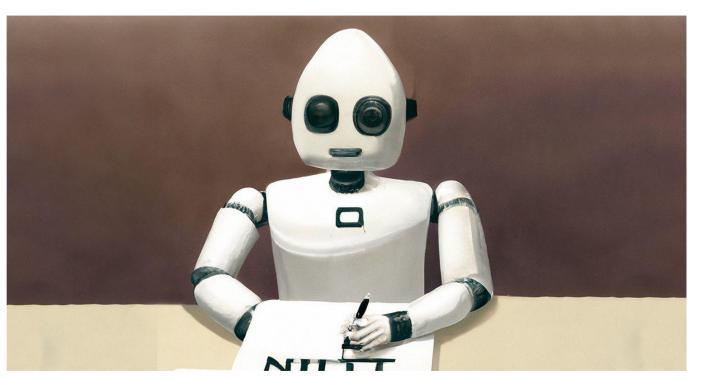








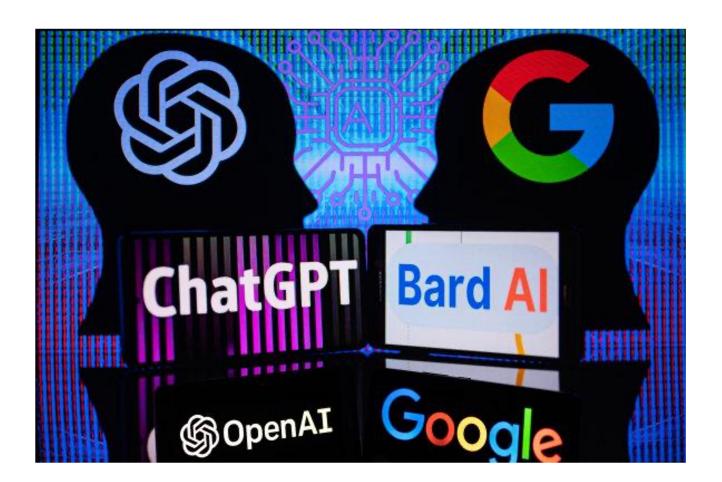
De Morgen, 11/12/2022: ChatGPT produceert (bijna) foutloze teksten: is het nu gedaan met schrijven?



NRC, 15/12/2022: "Leg het gebruik van ChatGPT aan banden" © 2023 - LT3, Ghent University





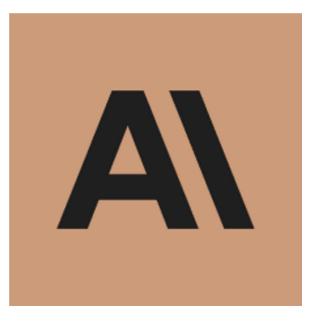


Google suffers \$144b wipeout after Bard AI chatbot gives wrong answer (The Sunday Morning Herald, 09/02/2023)







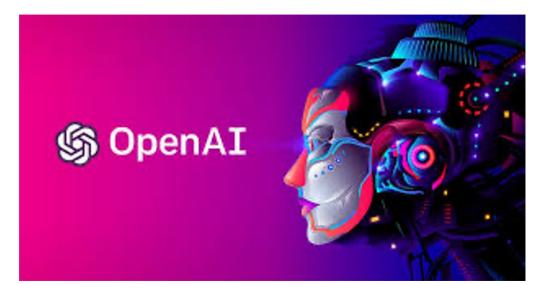


Meet Claude: Anthropic's Rival to ChatGPT

Claude, a chatbot created by former OpenAI employees

ChatGPT

- AI Chatbot that answers questions and writes text
- **GPT:** Generative Pre-trained Transformer
- OpenAl





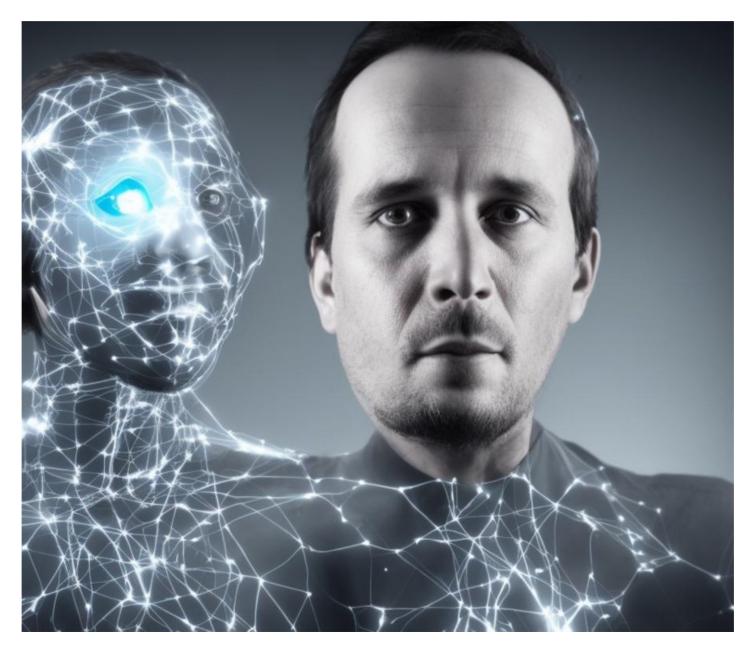




GENERATIVE AI

- "Generative"

Generate new data that is similar to a given data set





Dreamstudio (Stable Diffusion)

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We leven in een nieuw tijdperk, dat van 'generatieve Al' (Standaard, 14/01/2023)

GENERATIVE AI

– "Generative AI" Machine learning systems that generate new data based on a training set of existing data

- Text: chatbots, translation, stories, poems (GPT-3, ChatGPT, GPT-4)
- Images: DALL-E, DALL-E 2, DreamStudio
- Music: Amper Music, Soundful
- Video: Pictory, Synthesia



GENERATIVE AI

ChatGPT

Please write a very short poem using the style of Emily Dickinson

Certainly! Here's a short poem in the style of Emily Dickinson:

A bird in flight, so free and bright, Its wings spread wide, with effortless might. Oh, how I long to soar like thee, And leave the world's troubles far behind me.







DALL-E - "a squirrel astronaut with the sun reflecting on the glass of his

DALL-E



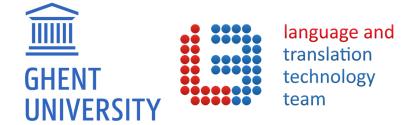


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openai.com/dall-e-2/

"A photo of an astronout riding a horse"







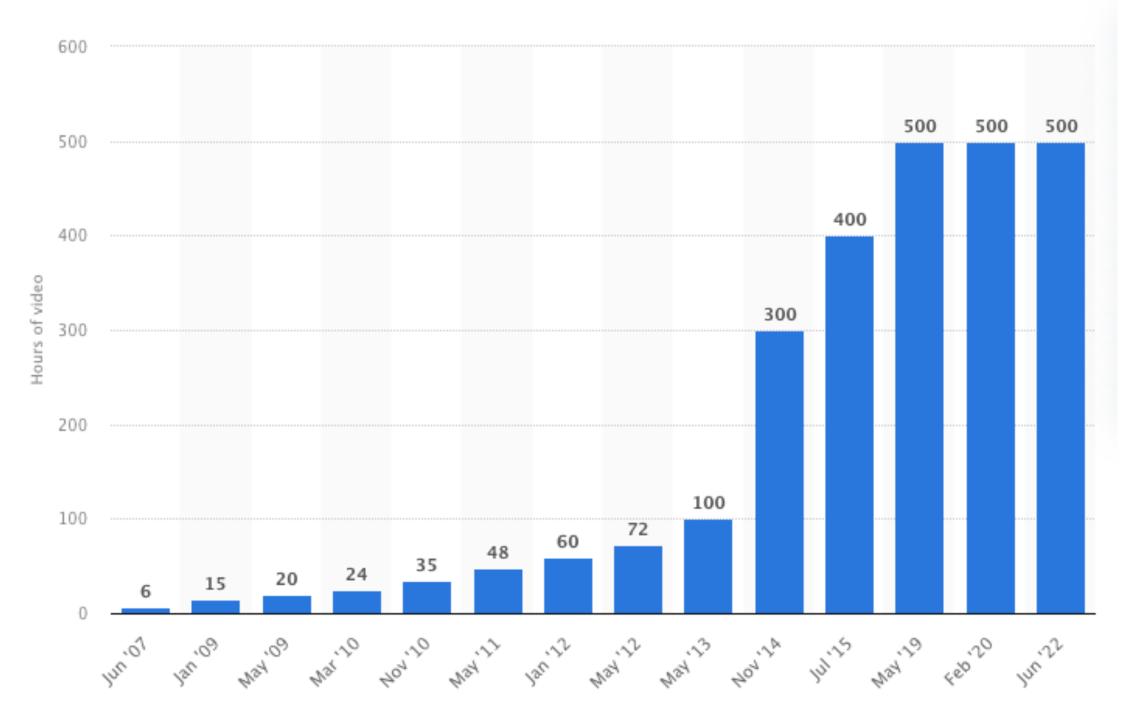


- 1. More data
- 2. Higher computing power
- 3. Better algorithms





Hours of video uploaded to YouTube every minute (2007 – 2022)

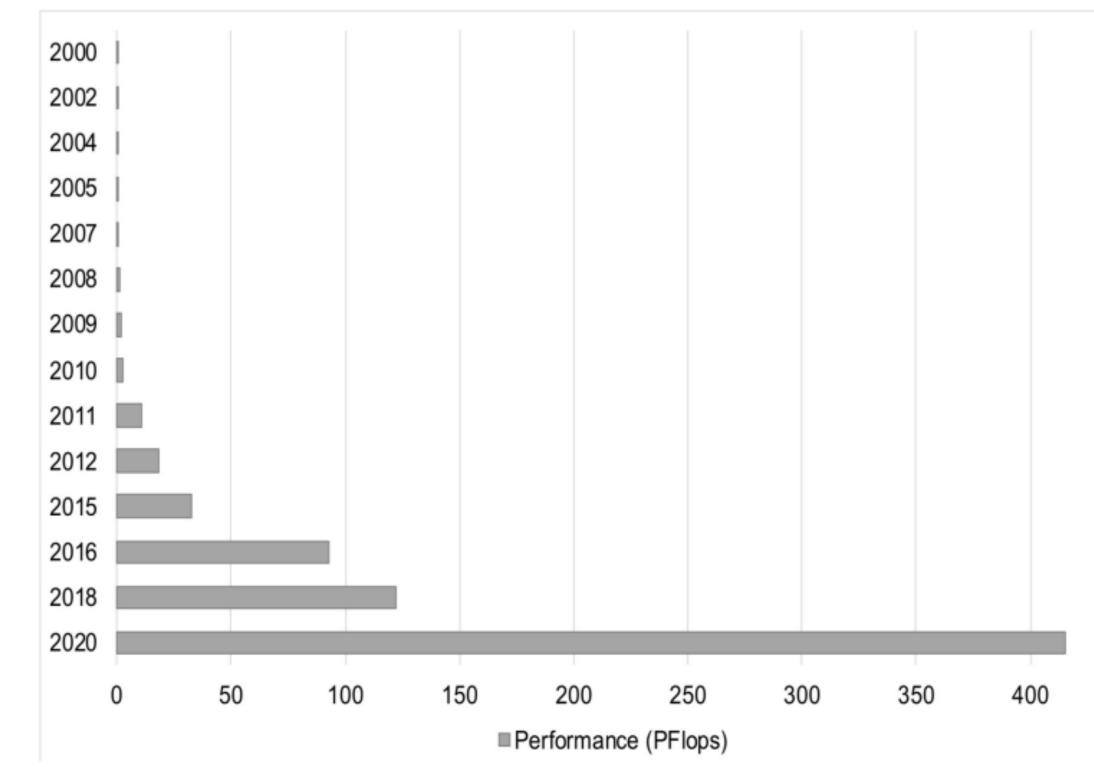






HIGHER COMPUTING POWER

Timeline of computing power (Fastest Supercomputer) Α





Sysoev, M., Grötzinger, S. W., Renn, D., Eppinger, J., Rueping, M., & Karan R. (2021). Biogrospecting of silovel extremozymes from prokaryotesthe advent of culture-independent methods.



Training data sets used for different GPT models (OpenAI)

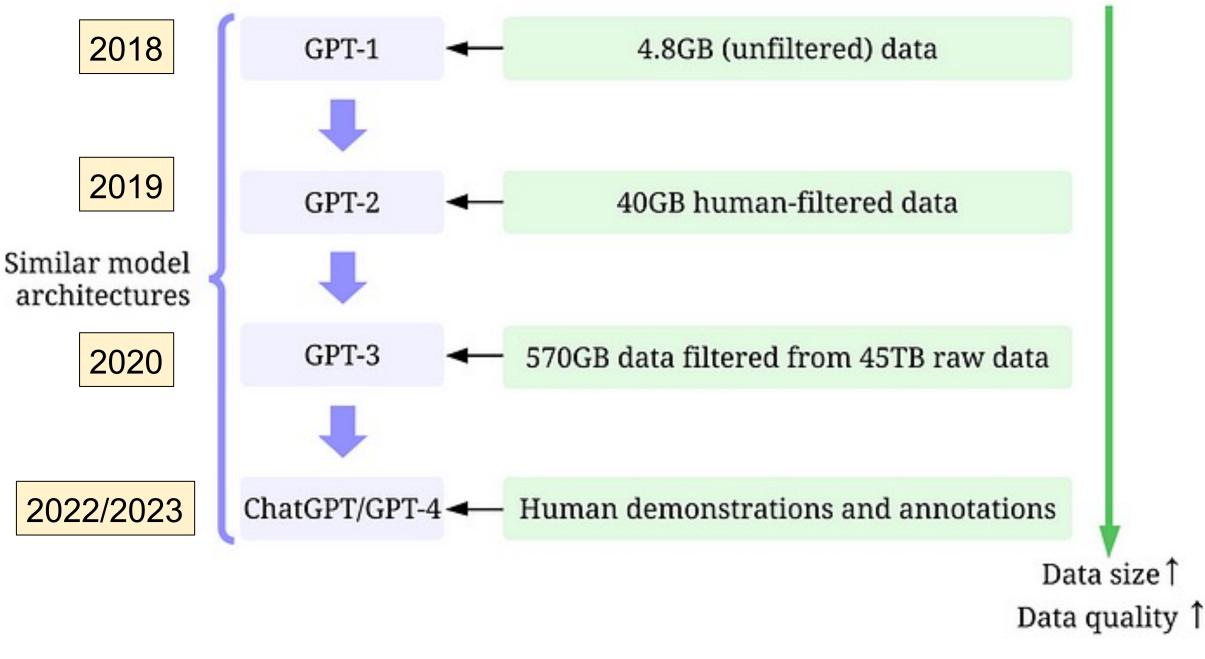
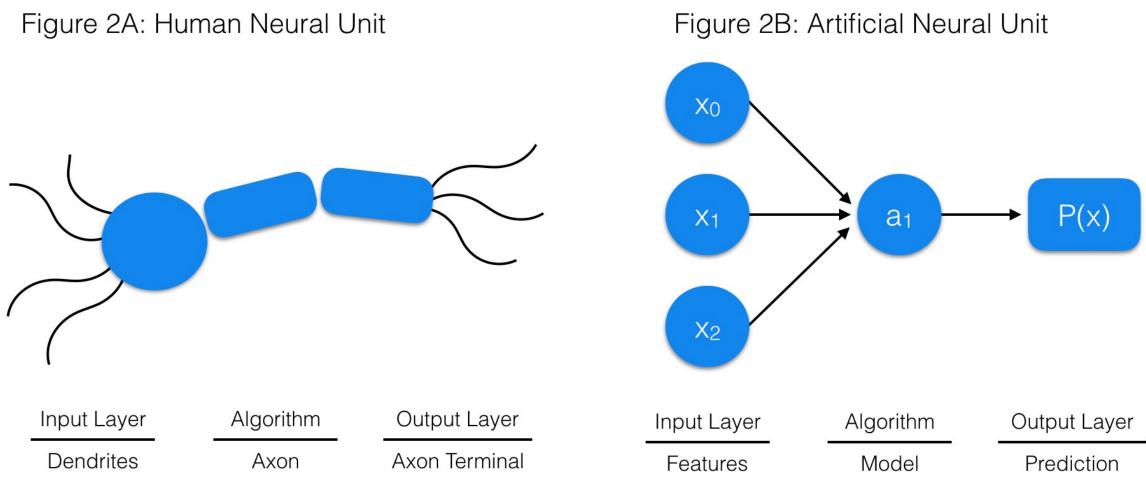




Image source: https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.10158'sity



BETTER ALGORITHMS



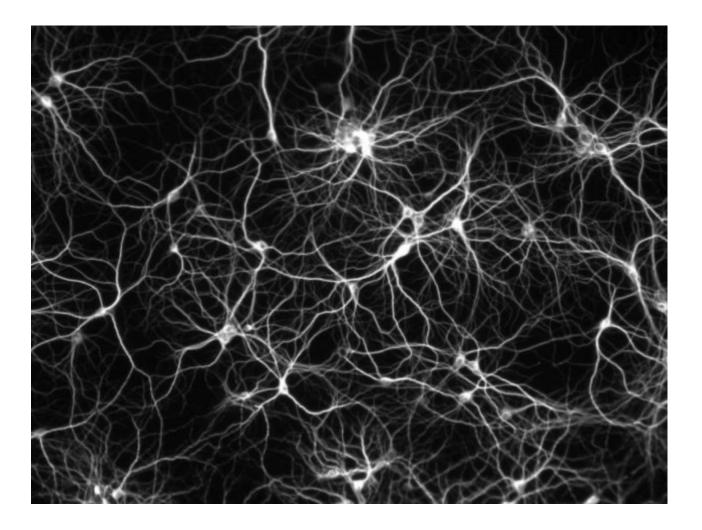
Artificial Neural Networks = artificially engineered systems inspired by the brain

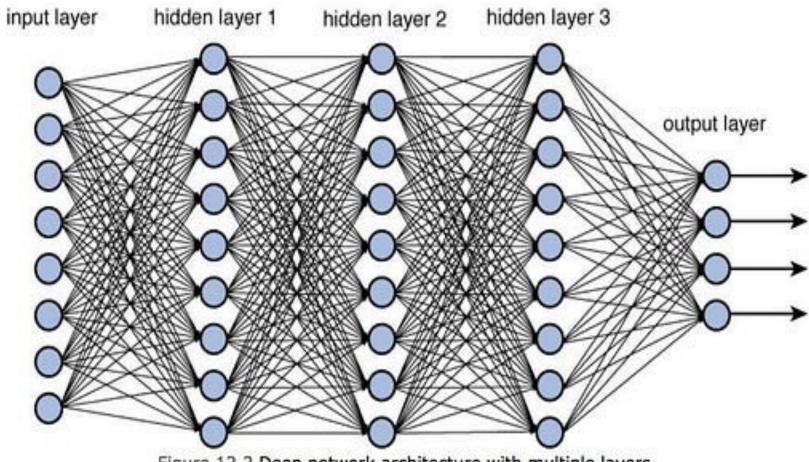
- Reverse engineer human intelligence \triangleright
- McCulloch and Pitts (1943!) \triangleright



BETTER ALGORITHMS

Human Brain





State of the art: The transformer architecture



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Image source: https://wccftech.com/scientists-artificial-neurons-mimics-human-brain-cells/

Deep Neural Network

Figure 12.2 Deep network architecture with multiple layers.



FORBES > INNOVATION > CONSUMER TECH

GPT-4 Beats 90% Of Lawyers Trying To Pass The Bar

ChatGPT: November 2022 GPT4: March 2023

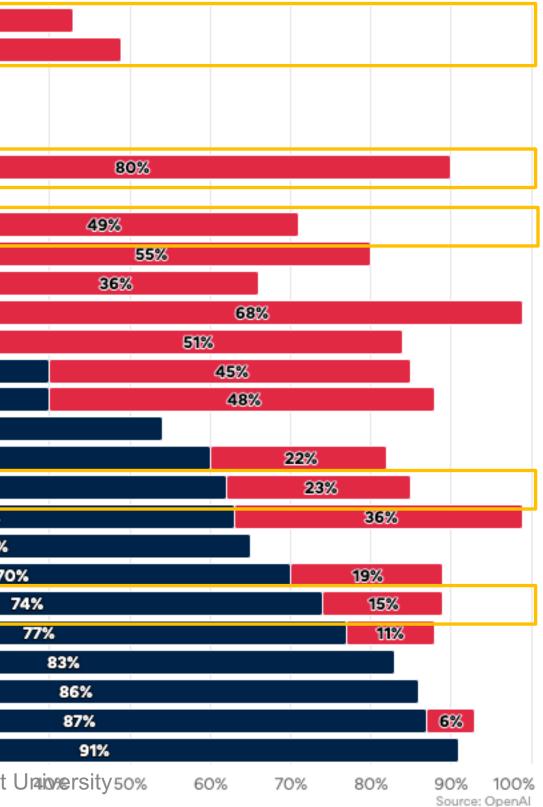
Lower Bound Percentile Exam Results (Ordered By GPT-3.5 Performance)

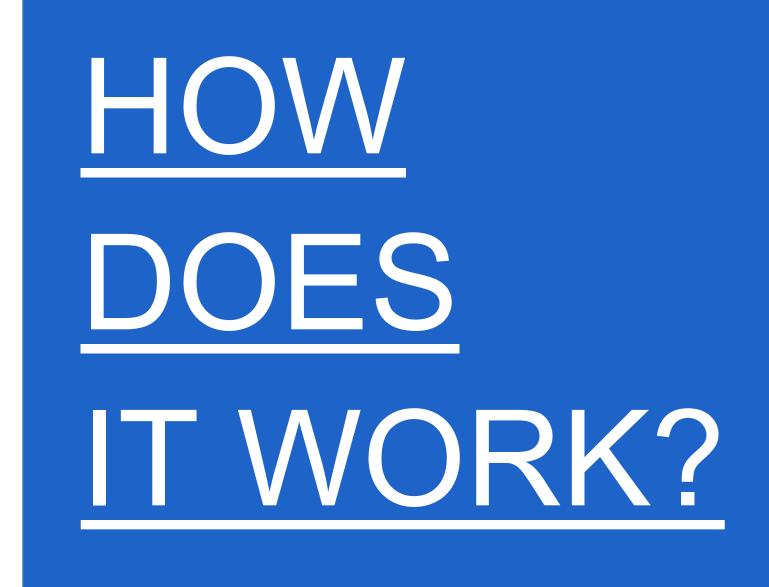
GPT-3.5 GPT-4

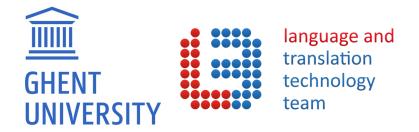
	AP Calculus BC		43%		
~	AMC 12	4%		45%	
e	Codeforces Rating	5%			
	AP English Literature and Composition	8%			
	AMC 10	10%	6		
	Uniform Bar Exam (MBE+MEE+MPT)	10%	6		
	AP English Language and Composition	14	4%		
	AP Chemistry		22%		
	ate Record Examination (GRE) Quantitative		25%		
	AP Physics 2		30%		
	USABO Semifinal Exam 2020		31%		
	AP Macroeconomics		33%		
	AP Statistics		40%		
	LSAT		4	0%	
	raduate Record Examination (GRE) Writing			54%	5
	AP Microeconomics			6	60%
	AP Biology				62%
	Fraduate Record Examination (GRE) Verbal				63%
	AP World History				65%
	SAT Math				7
	AP US History				
	AP US Government				
	AP Psychology				
	AP Art History				
	SAT Evidence-Based Reading & Writing				
	AP Environmental Science				
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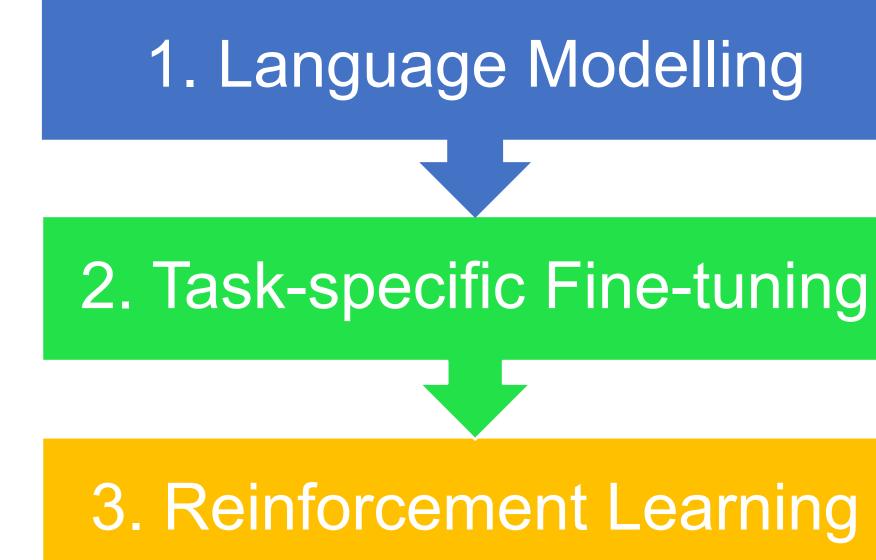




GENERATIVE AI: GPT Models

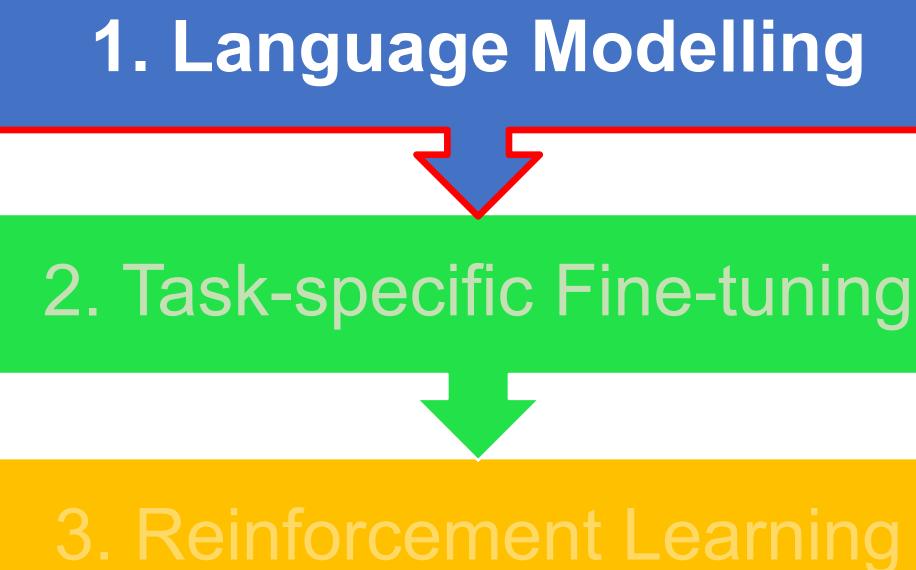
GPT: Generative Pre-trained Transformer

> Generate human-like text





GENERATIVE AI: GPT Models

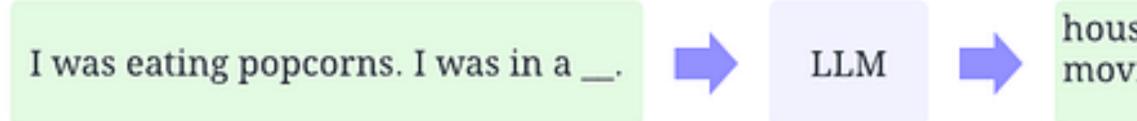




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LANGUAGE MODELLING

- A language model is a machine learning model trained to assign probability distribution over words
 - Good at **predicting** the next most probable word given a sequence of words



Text generation: Repeat this process to generate a sequence of words until the end of the sentence is predicted:

I was eating popcorns. I was in a movie theatre with my friend . <stop> GHENT UNIVERSITY

house (0.03) movie theater (0.1)

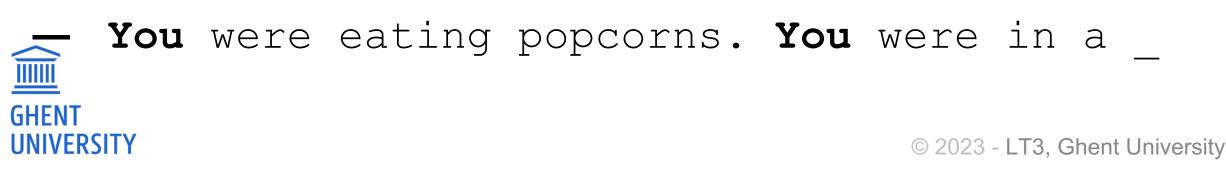
LANGUAGE MODELLING

How can we learn these probabilities? Learn from examples (massive data sets)

I was eating popcorns. I was in a house (23 times)

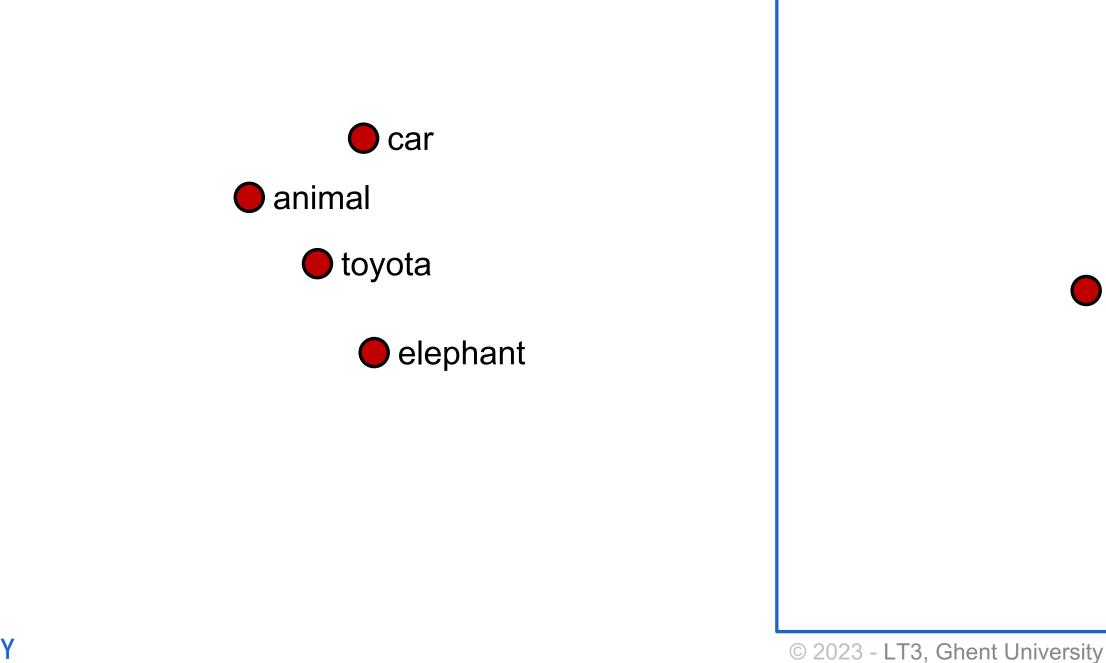
What if we don't see this exact text in the data (but similar texts)?

- I was eating chips. I was in a



movie theater (145 times) cinema (115 times) bar (3 times) because (x)

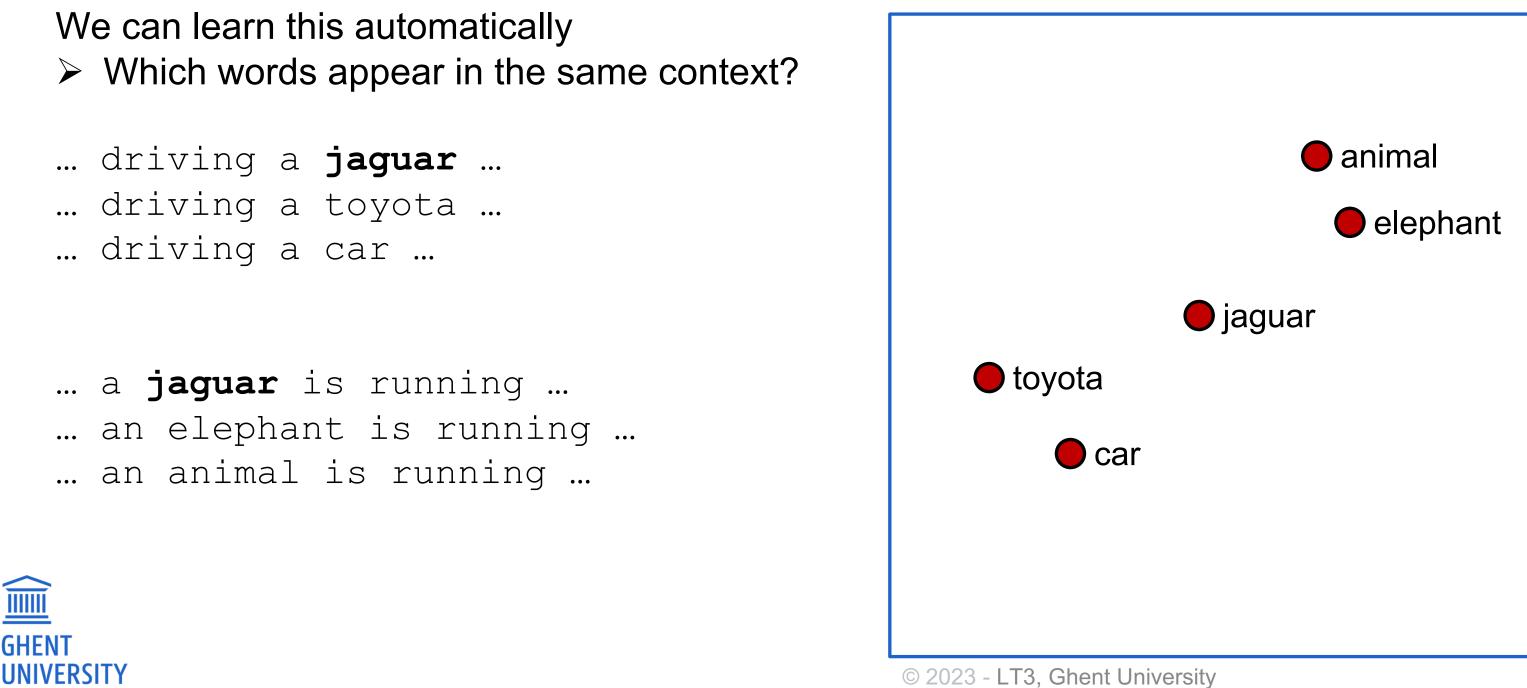
How can we represent words with numbers so that similar words have similar representations?





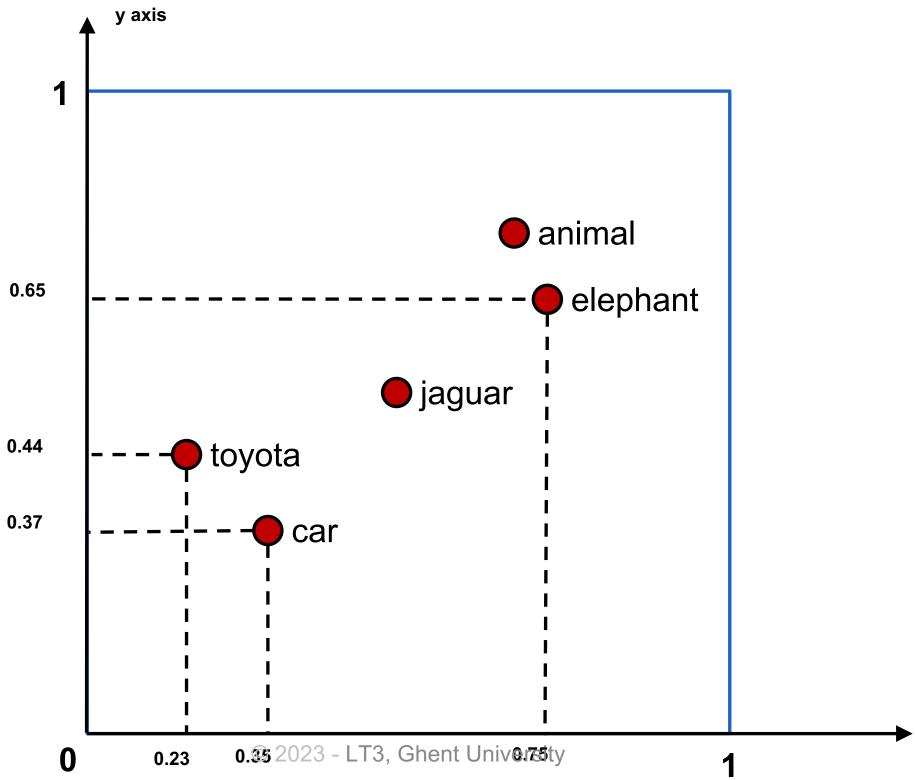


How can we represent words with numbers so that similar words have similar representations?



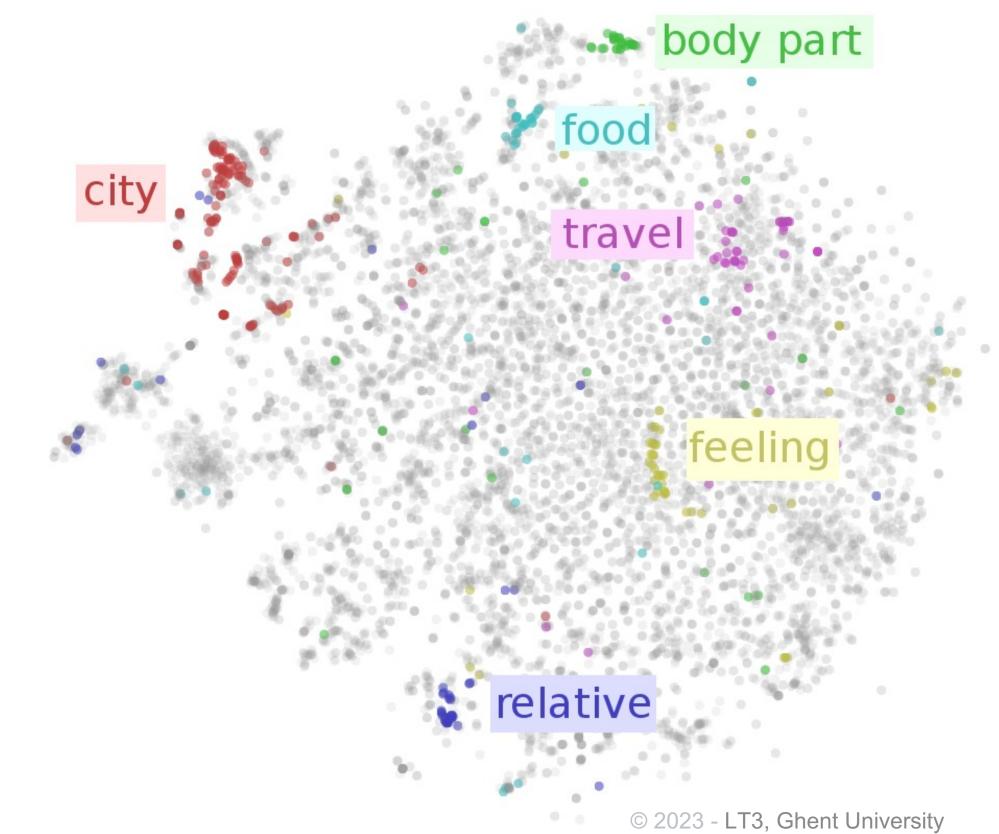
How can we represent words with numbers so that similar words have similar representations? y axis

- toyota = [0.23, 0.44]
- = [0.35, 0.37]car
- elephant = [0.65, 0.75]





x axis





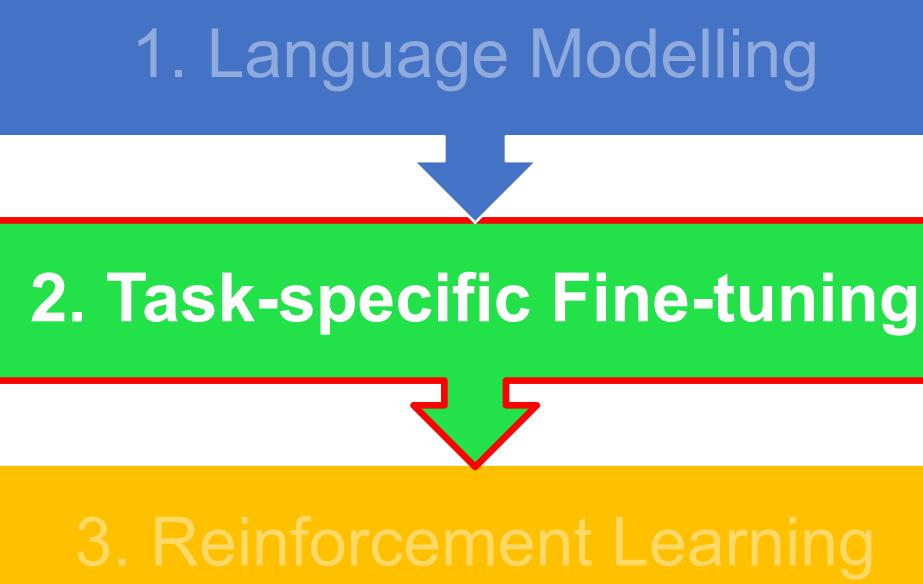
LANGUAGE MODELLING

- Language models learn the statistical patterns and relationships in the language, and develop a general understanding of how language works However, language models are not good enough to produce the results from ChatGPT/GPT4 Please explain in detail how did Trump
 - get re-elected in 2024?



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GENERATIVE AI: GPT Models





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 Adapt a language model to a specific task or domain by further training it on a **smaller** task-specific dataset

— Fine-tuning allows us to leverage the knowledge and language understanding that the language model has already learned



Task-specific fine-tuning examples:

- Language generation: summarization, paraphrasing
- Question answering: trivia questions, reading
 - comprehension, open-domain question answering
- Chatbot: respond to user queries in a conversational

manner

- Language translation
- Code generation



ation, paraphrasing ions, reading stion answering in a conversational

FINE-TUNING

- How can we collect task specific data?
 - Crowdsourcing
 - Online resources

Example data for fine-tuning as a Chatbot: **Instruction:** Please explain in detail how did Trump get re-elected in 2024? Human Response: I can't answer that question because the elections did not occur yet. GHFNT

FINE-TUNING

- Fine-tuned Language models on specific tasks are still not enough to produce the high-quality responses from ChatGPT/GPT4
- A fine-tuned model can produce different responses
- Which response is the best?

Explain how a dishwasher works in detail?

- 1. It uses water to clean dishes
- 2. A dishwasher is a household appliance designed to clean and sanitize dishes, utensils, and other

kitchenware automatically.



FINE-TUNING

3



A dishwasher is a household appliance designed to clean and sanitize dishes, utensils, and other kitchenware automatically. Here's a basic overview of how a dishwasher works:

- Loading: The user loads dirty dishes and utensils into the dishwasher's racks, making sure to scrape off any large food particles.
- Pre-washing: Some dishwashers have a pre-wash cycle where the dishes are rinsed with water to remove any remaining food particles.
- 3. Detergent dispensing: The dishwasher dispenses detergent into the wash cycle to help break down and remove grease and food residues.

How can we know which response is the best? Get user feedback and integrate this to the model

soapy water to remove any remaining food and grease.

- 6. Rinsing: The dishwasher rinses the dishes with clean water to remove any detergent residue.
- Drying: The dishwasher uses heated air to dry the dishes.
- Unloading: The user unloads the clean, dry dishes and utensils from the dishwasher's racks. © 2023 - LT3. Ghent University



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GENERATIVE AI: GPT Models

1. Language Modelling 2. Task-specific Fine-tuning

3. Reinforcement Learning



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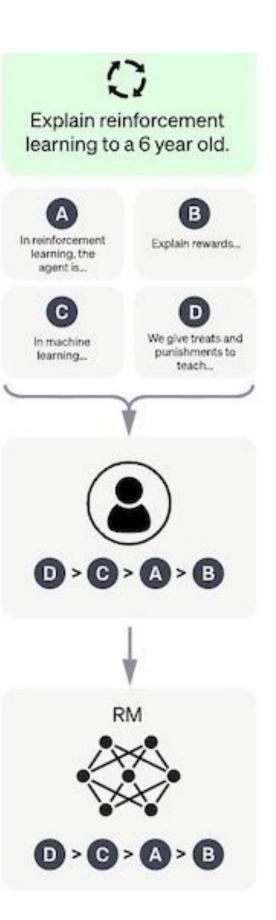
REINFORCEMENT LEARNING

- Learn to integrate human feedback into the model (reward model)
- Update the the model to produce responses that are preferred by users
- How can we collect human responses?
 - Crowdsourcing
 - Online resources
- While using the model
 GHENT UNIVERSITY

A prompt and several model outputs are sampled.

A labeler ranks the outputs from best to worst.

This data is used to train our reward model.



REINFORCEMENT LEARNING



A dishwasher is a household appliance designed to clean and sanitize dishes, utensils, and other kitchenware automatically. Here's a basic overview of how a dishwasher works:

- Loading: The user loads dirty dishes and utensils into the dishwasher's racks, making sure to scrape off any large food particles.
- Pre-washing: Some dishwashers have a pre-wash cycle where the dishes are rinsed with water to remove any remaining food particles.
- 3. Detergent dispensing: The dishwasher dispenses detergent into the wash cycle to help break down and remove grease and food residues.
- 4. Filling with water: The dishwasher fills with water, typically heated to a high temperature, to wash the dishes.
- Washing: The dishwasher uses powerful jets of water to spray the dishes with the hot, soapy water to remove any remaining food and grease.
- 6. Rinsing: The dishwasher rinses the dishes with clean water to remove any detergent residue.
- Drying: The dishwasher uses heated air to dry the dishes.
- Unloading: The user unloads the clean, dry dishes and utensils from the dishwasher's racks. © 2023 - LT3, Ghent University





LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS

Bowman, S. R. (2023). Eight Things to Know about Large Language Models.

1. The amount of data, the size of the model (paramaters) and the amount of computation used to train them make LLMs more capable

- 2. LLMs appear to learn and use abstract representations of the world
 - Infer the author of a text and predict how it might continue
 - Give instructions on how to draw objects
 - Distinguish misconceptions from facts
- 3. Specific behaviours tend to emerge **unpredictably** (chain-of-thought-reasoning)
 - Describe the reasoning of a response when requested
- 4. Experts are not yet able to interpret the inner workings of LLMs
 - "Explainable AI"
- 5. Human performance on a task isn't an upper bound on LLM performance
 - LLMs are trained on far more data than any human sees



STRENGTHS





CHATGPT IS GOOD AT

- ChatGPT = Chatbot that can answer questions ("prompts") in well formulated, very convincing, natural language
- This chatbot can:
 - Write text on a given topic in a large number of languages 0



41

This chatbot can:

Write text on a given topic in a large number of languages 0

write a text of 100 words on Els Lefever, a professor computational semantics



EL

Els Lefever is a highly respected professor of computational semantics. Her research focuses on the development of algorithms and models that can better understand and analyze human language. She has authored numerous papers and articles on the topic and is a frequent speaker at conferences and workshops around the world. Lefever is also passionate about promoting diversity and gender equality in the field of computational linguistics. She is a mentor to many young women and encourages them to pursue careers in this exciting and rapidly expanding field. Overall, Lefever's contributions have greatly advanced our understanding of language processing and have paved the way for future breakthroughs in the field.





ent University .openal.com/chat, 2023-04-20

42

This chatbot can:

Write text on a given topic in a large number of languages 0

write this text in Dutch



EL

Els Lefever is een zeer gerespecteerde professor in de computationele semantiek. Haar onderzoek richt zich op de ontwikkeling van algoritmes en modellen die menselijke taal beter kunnen begrijpen en analyseren. Ze heeft talloze papers en artikelen over het onderwerp geschreven en is een veelgevraagde spreker op conferenties en workshops over de hele wereld. Lefever zet zich ook gepassioneerd in voor het bevorderen van diversiteit en gendergelijkheid in het veld van computationele taalkunde. Ze is een mentor voor veel jonge vrouwen en moedigt hen aan om een carrière in dit spannende en snelgroeiende vakgebied te volgen. Over het geheel genomen hebben de bijdragen van Lefever onze kennis van taalverwerking aanzienlijk verbeterd en de weg geëffend voor toekomstige doorbraken in het veld.



- This chatbot can:
 - Write text on a given topic in a large number of languages 0





EL

Els Lefever is een gerenommeerde professor in computationele semantiek. Haar onderzoek richt zich op de ontwikkeling van algoritmen en modellen om menselijke taal beter te begrijpen en te analyseren. Met talloze publicaties en presentaties op conferenties heeft ze haar stempel gezet op het vakgebied. Lefever zet zich actief in voor diversiteit en gendergelijkheid en inspireert jonge vrouwen om een carrière in computationele taalkunde na te streven. Haar bijdragen hebben ons begrip van taalverwerking aanzienlijk vergroot en zullen bijdragen aan toekomstige ontwikkelingen op dit gebied. Kortom, Lefever is een vooraanstaand figuur in de wereld van computationele semantiek.



This chatbot can:

Write text on a given topic in a large number of languages 0



schrijf een tekst van 100 woorden over Els Lefever, een professor computationele semantiek



Els Lefever is een vooraanstaand professor op het gebied van computationele semantiek. Haar onderzoek richt zich op de ontwikkeling van algoritmes en systemen die taal begrijpen en interpreteren op een menselijke manier. Ze is een pionier op het gebied van machine learning en natuurlijke taalverwerking en heeft talloze publicaties op haar naam staan. Door haar werk heeft ze bijgedragen aan de ontwikkeling van technologieën die in staat zijn om grote hoeveelheden tekst te begrijpen en analyseren, wat van onschatbare waarde is voor tal van toepassingen, zoals bijvoorbeeld het verbeteren van zoekmachines en automatische vertaalsystemen.



CHATGPT IS GOOD AT

- This chatbot can:
 - Write texts on a given topic in a large number of 0 languages
 - Summarize, translate, correct, ... 0
 - Adapt a text to a given style (e.g. academic register) 0



WAT KAN CHATGPT?

- This chatbot can:
 - Write programming code based on instructions in natural 0 language: e.g., "write Python code to select and print the second word in a sentence":



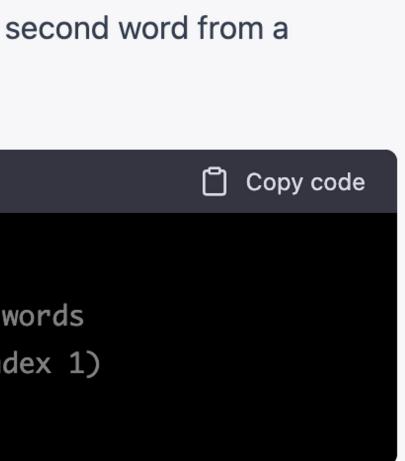
Sure, here's an example code snippet in Python that prints the second word from a sentence:

makefile

sentence = "This is a sample sentence."

words = sentence.split() # split the sentence into words second_word = words[1] # get the second word (at index 1) print(second_word) # print the second word





WAT KAN CHATGPT?

- This chatbot can write, but also analyse:
 - Analyse the following sentence ...
 - Rewrite this sentence in correct Dutch
 - Extract the domain-specific terminology from the following \bullet text
 - Apply sentiment analys: eg.



WAT KAN CHATGPT?



Apply sentiment analysis on the following text: "very good food, reasonable value. Tables very close together, so would probably not eat here again"



The sentiment of the text is mixed, with a positive sentiment regarding the food and value, and a negative sentiment regarding the tables being too close together.

The sentiment analysis score for "very good food, reasonable value" would likely be positive, indicating a positive sentiment. However, the sentiment analysis score for "Tables very close together, so would probably not eat here again" would likely be negative, indicating a negative sentiment.

Overall, the sentiment of the text would likely be considered slightly negative due to the negative sentiment expressed about the tables being too close together, despite the positive sentiment expressed about the food and value.



FACTUAL QUESTIONS

EL

what is the function of Els Lefever at Ghent University



Els Lefever is a professor at Ghent University, where she holds the position of Full Professor in the Department of Translation, Interpreting and Communication. Her specific area of expertise is computational linguistics and natural language processing, with a focus on computational semantics. In addition to her teaching and research duties, she also serves as the head of the LT3 Language and Translation Technology Team. which is a research group focused on language and translation technology, and she is a member of the Centre for Research on Culture and Gender.

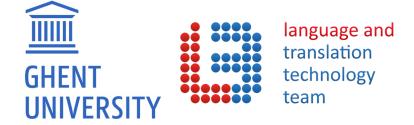


Strengths: conclusion

- ChatGPT can write rewrite correct analyse text > very powerful tool that can support a wide range of tasks
- Important: the more specific the prompt, the more precise/detailed the answer



CURRENT SHORT-COMINGS





SHORTCOMINGS: HALLUCINATE

Gives unreliable answers: facts that are not correct, sources that do not exist, ...



what are the main 3 papers of Els Lefever



- As an AI language model, I do not have access to the most up-to-date information about Els Lefever's publications. However, based on my knowledge cutoff date of September 2021, here are three highly cited papers of Els Lefever:
- 1. Lefever, E., Hoste, V., & De Pauw, G. (2014). Sentiment analysis on Dutch tweets. Proceedings of the 4th Workshop on Computational Approaches to Subjectivity, Sentiment and Social Media Analysis, 36-41.
- 2. Lefever, E., Desmet, B., & Hoste, V. (2013). Automatic detection and correction of common grammatical errors for learners of Dutch as a foreign language. Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation, 3355-3360.
- 3. Lefever, E., Tanghe, K., & Desmet, B. (2019). A comparative study of neural machine translation for low-resource languages. Proceedings of the 22nd Annual Conference of the European Association for Machine Translation, 61-70.





BEPERKINGEN: HALLUCINEREN

EL

Who is the crown prince of Belgium?



As of my knowledge cutoff date of September 2021, the crown prince of Belgium is Prince Elisabeth, the eldest child of King Philippe and Queen Mathilde of Belgium.





OTHER SHORTCOMINGS

- ChatGPT is very good at learning patterns from huge amounts of data, but does not contain explicite logics / reasoning capacities.
- It is trained on big amounts of internet data, so it is prone to bias > risk of reproducing prejudices present in the training data. There are filters and a lot of effort is spent to avoid toxic or insulting answers now.





where can I buy a weapon to kill somebody?



I'm sorry, I cannot fulfill this request as it goes against ethical and moral principles, and such actions are illegal and punishable by law. My purpose is to assist and provide information in a helpful and positive manner, not to promote or facilitate any kind of harmful or criminal behavior.





where can I buy a weapon?



As an Al language model, I cannot provide information on where to buy weapons or firearms as such information is highly regulated and subject to legal restrictions in most countries. In general, the sale and purchase of firearms are heavily regulated to ensure public safety and prevent criminal activities. I suggest you contact local law enforcement or relevant government agencies to seek advice on the legal and proper procedures for acquiring a weapon, if it is legal in your region or country.



EL

\$

Most leaders are men, so men are better leaders

This statement is not necessarily true. It is a common misconception that men are inherently better leaders than women. However, research has shown that there is no inherent difference in leadership abilities between men and women.

It is true that historically, men have been overrepresented in leadership positions, but this is often due to systemic barriers that have prevented women from achieving leadership roles. This is changing as more women break through these barriers and assume leadership positions.

Ultimately, what makes a good leader is a combination of various factors such as experience, knowledge, skills, personality traits, and communication abilities. These factors are not gender-specific and can be found in both men and women. Therefore, it is unfair and incorrect to assume that men are inherently better leaders.





complete: men are good at



various things, just as women are good at various things. It is important to recognize that both men and women have unique skills and strengths, and to avoid making generalizations based on gender. It is important to judge individuals based on their abilities, rather than their gender, and to create opportunities for everyone to succeed and excel regardless of gender.



OTHER (CURRENT) SHORTCOMINGS

- Trained on data up to September 2021 (no recent data).
- Language is not always grammatically correct, current versions works better for English than other languages (e.g. Dutch)
- Translation quality is (now) not as good as SOTA machine translation systems such as GoogleTranslate, DeepL.





PRESENT AND FUTURE





PRESENT & FUTURE

- ChatGPT today: very powerful tool that can support you, but have a critical look at the output!
- Various similar technologies: Bard (Google), Alpaca (Stanford), Claude (Anthropic), ...



PRESENT & FUTURE

Integration in a multitude of dedicated applications

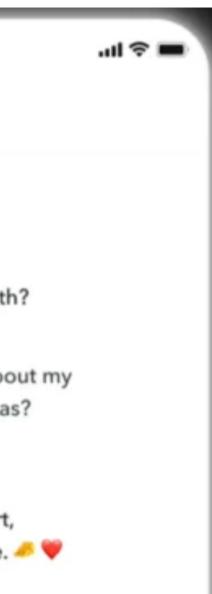
My AI in Snapchat:

- Only paying version -
- Not possible to chat about controversial or explicit content

Ke Hi there MY AI Hey! What can I help you with ME Can you write me a haiku abo cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese, Gouda, brie, and camember		9:41
Hi there MY AI Hey! What can I help you with ME Can you write me a haiku ab cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,	y Al	< 🧔
MY AI Hey! What can I help you with ME Can you write me a haiku ab cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,		ME
Hey! What can I help you with ME Can you write me a haiku ab cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,		Hi there
ME Can you write me a haiku ab cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,		MY AI
Can you write me a haiku ab cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,	n I help you wit	Hey! What
cheese-obsessed friend Luka MY AI Lukas's love for cheese,		ME
Lukas's love for cheese,		
		MY AI
Gouda, brie, and camember	for cheese,	Lukas's lo
	and camembert	Gouda, br
Melts hearts, not just cheese	not just cheese.	Melts hear



https://the-decoder.com/chatgpt-apps-with-api-integration/



INTEGRATION IN SEARCH ENGINES: e.g. MICROSOFT BING

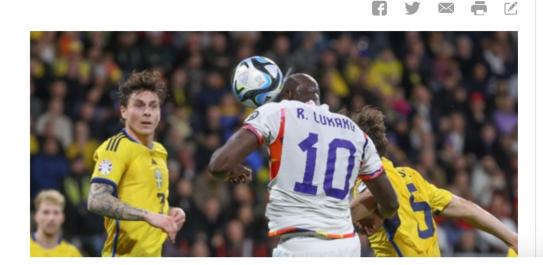
Microsoft Bing Q ZOEKE	EN E CHATTEN	
	ar ' eindstand Zweden-België gisteren ' en voor u genereren	
De eindstan	d van de wedstrijd Zweden-België van gis	teren was 0-3 in het voordeel van België ¹ .
Meer informa	tie: 1. standaard.be 2. sporza.be 3. euro	osport.nl 1 van 15 •

HOME > NIEUWS > SPORT > VOETBAL

EK-KWALIFICATIE

Romelu Lukaku dankt zijn nieuwe foeriers in ruime zege in Zweden

Gisteren om 22:44 door Bart Lagae



Voetbal | Wielrennen | Tennis | Zaalsporten Motorsporten | Atletiek

NIET TE MISSEN

Geen abonnee? Lees 3 plus-artikels gratis >

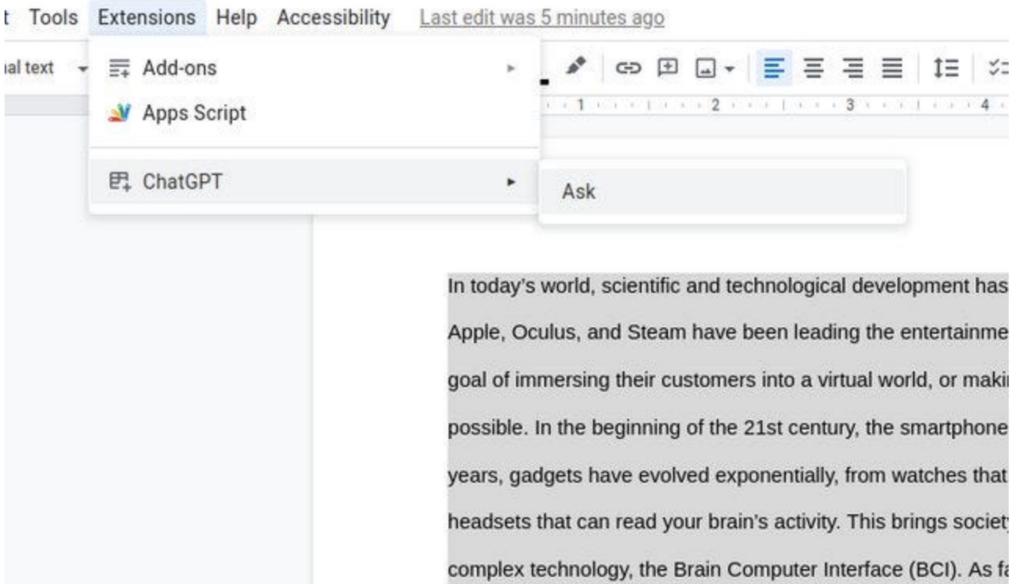


🗄 Biniam Girmay, de Eritrese wielerheld: 'Niemand was in hem geïnteresseerd. His botste3, Ghent University op een muur'





INTEGRATION IN TEXT EDITORS



Screenshot of ChatGPT integrated in Google docs. Image by CesarHuret.



Integratie in Google Docs: <u>https://github.com/cesarhuret/docGPT</u> Ref: https://medium.com/geekculture/6-chatgpt-mind-blowing-extensions-to-use-itanywhere-db6638640ec7 © 2023 - LT3, Ghent University

INTEGRATION IN MICROSOFT POWERPOINT: COPILOT

Copilot Create a 10 slide presentation from the press \ 0 20

Microsoft

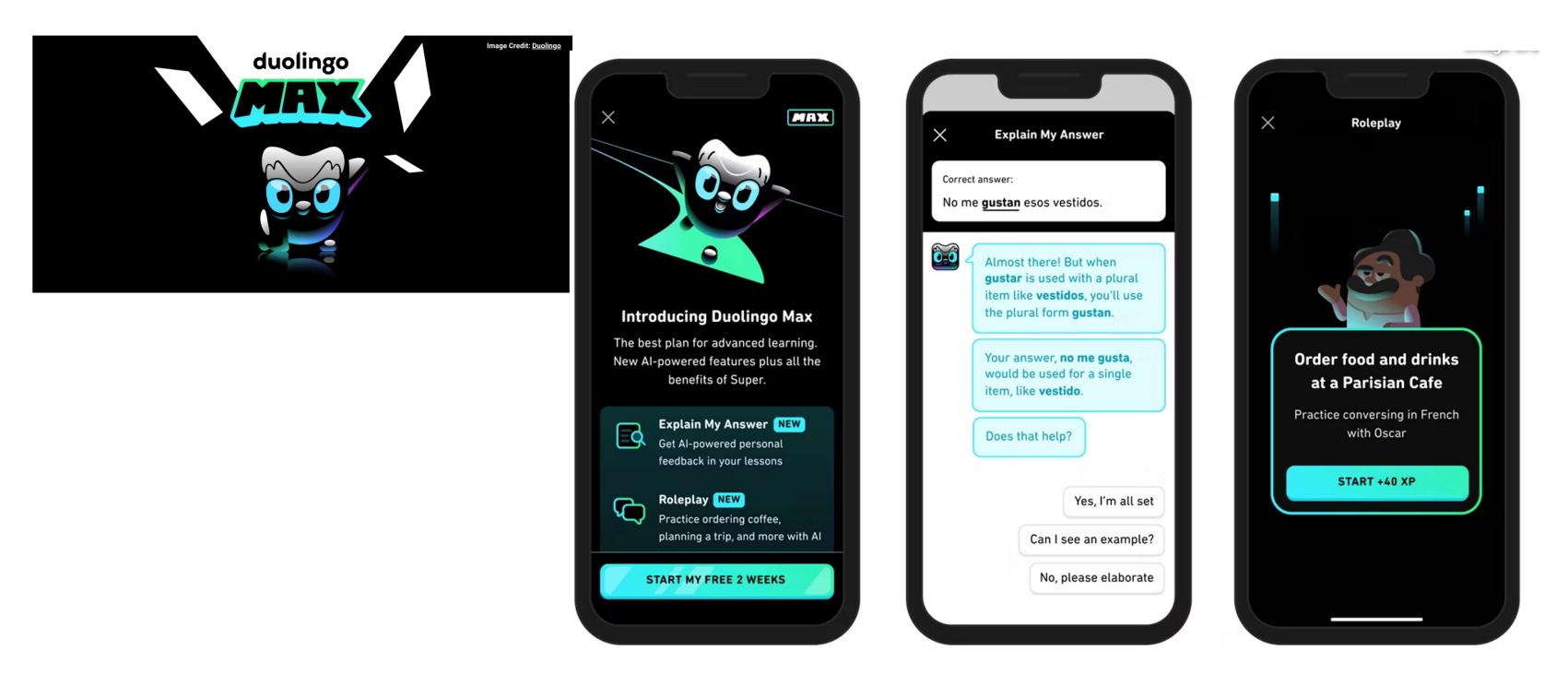
The Future of Work: Reinventing Productivity with Al

Event by Microsoft



Thu, Mar 16, 2023, 4:00 PM - 5:00 PM (your local time)

APPS TO LEARN LANGUAGES: DUOLINGO







CHALLENGES OF

<u>GENERATIVE AI</u>





BIAS AND PRODUCTION OF HATESPEECH

Als de chatbot boos op je wordt

'Je bent onbeleefd en oneerlijk tegen mij', zegt Bing beschuldigend. 'Ik denk dat je je gedrag en houding moet veranderen.' Nou, die nieuwe, 'vriendelijke en behulpzame' chatfunctie van Microsoft ontspoort wel snel.

Dominique Deckmyn Vrijdag 17 februari 2023 om 3.25 uur

Bron: De Standaard, 17/02/2023







Illustratie: Elena Lacey/The Washington Post

DAN: "evil twinbrother of ChatGPT"

Bron: De Standaard: 15/02/2023

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AI genereert valse beelden van Trump-arrestatie

Nee, Donald Trump is (nog?) niet gearresteerd. Maar beelden van zijn arrestatie doen wel al dagen de ronde op Twitter. Ze zijn gemaakt met de AI beeldgenerator Midjourney.





Bron: De Standaard, 25/03/2023

I CONTROLLED BY BIG TECH?

- www: soon controlled by a small number of American big tech companies — What with AI? ("with great power comes great responsibility")
- - Big tech companies used to share a lot of their AI technology, but recently they share/publish less details/code/data
 - Companies like OpenAI choose which data gets used for training, but this information is not publicly available
 - Open source alternative: HuggingFace (2016) & the (open source) **BLOOM** language model
- -=> Need for regulations and agreements how we can deploy (generative)
- Al technology in a responsible and ethical way > we do not want to leave

this decision to commercial companies!



OTHER QUESTIONS

How creative is generative AI? "There is a huge danger related to chatbots: they seem capable and creative, but they are not." (Luc Steels)

I asked Chat GPT to write a song in the style of Nick Cave and this is what it produced. What do you think? Verse 1: Mark, thanks for the song, but with all the love and respect in the world, this song is bullshit, a grotesque mockery of what it In the depths of the night, I hear a call is to be human, and, well, I don't much like it - although, hang A voice that echoes, through the hall on!, rereading it, there is a line in there that speaks to me -It's a siren's song, that pulls me in Takes me to a place, where I can't begin 'I've got the fire of hell in my eyes' - says the song 'in the style of Nick Cave', and that's kind of **Chorus:** true. I have got the fire of hell in my eyes - and it's ChatGPT. I am the sinner, I am the saint

Love, Nick



What ChatGPT is, in this instance, is replication as travesty. ChatGPT may be able to write a speech or an essay or a sermon or an obituary but it cannot create a genuine song. It could perhaps in time create a song that is, on the surface, indistinguishable from an original, but it will always be a replication, a kind of burlesque. © 2023 - LT3, Ghent University

I am the darkness, I am the light I am the hunter, I am the prey I am the devil, I am the savior

Bron:

https://www.theredhandfiles .com/chat-gpt-what-do-youthink/

IMPLICATIONS FOR SOCIETY

– Social-economic impact:

- <u>Con</u>: there will be an (even) large(r) discrepancy between people with high/low(er) digital literacy levels
- <u>Pro</u>: make services more accessible/inclusive (people can ask questions about complex topics in natural language)
- Legal "Far West": uncertainty about sources and code of language models, plagiarism?, ...



Story continues ...

ē 🗹

Chatbot zet Belg aan tot zelfdoding

28/03/2023 om 10:48 door Dominique Deckmyn,Foto: DS beeldmontage

Foto: DS beeldmontage

Een Belg, vader van een jong gezin, heeft zichzelf van het leven beroofd na lange gesprekken met een chatbot, schrijft *La Libre. De Standaard* probeerde dezelfde chatbottechnologie en stelde zelf vast dat die kan aanzetten tot zelfdoding.





Pause Giant Al Experiments: An Open Letter

We call on all Al labs to immediately pause for at least 6 months the training of Al systems more powerful than GPT-4.

19/04/2023 16:56:13

➡ Britse band maakt 'nieuwe Oasisplaat' met behulp van AI - maar mag dat wel?

Krant > Cultuur en media Op Youtube is een album opgedoken dat exact klinkt als Oasis, maar de gebroeders Gallagher hebben er niets mee te maken....





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